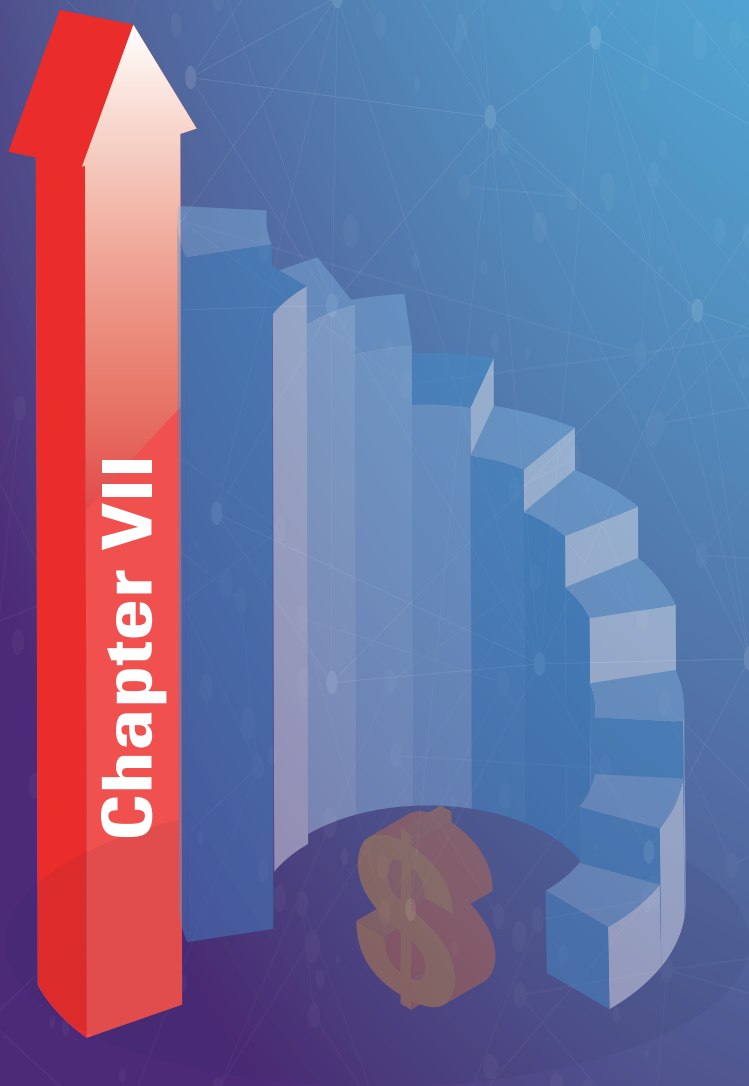




VII. Detailed Results Tables for the Series 2011-2019



The present chapter includes the regional result tables for the time series 2011-2019 in Omani rials. The country composition of the Arab region changes throughout the time series. For instance, the period 2011-2013 includes the following twelve countries: Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the State of Palestine, the Sudan, the United Arab Emirates and Yemen, while the period 2014-2019 includes the following twelve countries: Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the State of Palestine, the Sudan and the United Arab Emirates.

Since the global PPP results have been produced up until 2017 only, it is not possible to calculate PPP results for the Arab region in terms of United States dollars for the years 2018 and 2019, as it would require linking the results of the Arab region with the results of other regions, which is not yet possible because the Arab region is the only region to compute annual PPPs beyond 2017. For the sake of comparison at the regional level, an Arab country must be set as the base country with its local currency as the base currency, to which the currencies of all other countries in the region are compared. Oman has been selected as the base country for the region, with the Omani rial as the base currency. The choice of Oman or any other Arab country as base would not alter the results, but Oman was chosen as it is a country that falls midway between the countries of the region both in terms of price level and per capita income. For the sake of consistency and comparison, and since PPPs for 2018 and 2019

can only be released relative to the Omani rial to date, the present chapter sets out the whole series of PPPs for the Arab region from 2011 to 2019, relative to the Omani rial, maintaining fixity at both the regional and global levels.

The PPP computation process is lengthy, requiring extensive price data collection, validation and revision, as well as reliable and detailed compilations of national accounts expenditures. The computation of PPP results at the regional level therefore requires a great deal of work and cannot reveal reliable PPP results without reliable national accounts expenditures, which usually require more than a year to two from the reference year to be reviewed and confirmed. Accordingly, given that national accounts expenditure data for 2019 is not yet available for most Arab countries, the 2019 results published in the present report were computed based on the 2018 expenditure data for most countries, and are therefore considered preliminary results and will be reviewed and updated later.

The present chapter contains regional results for PPPs and PLIs with Oman set as the base country, indicating the purchasing power of currencies of participating Arab economies relative to the Omani rial, the price level of each economy if the Oman price level is 100, real and nominal expenditures and per capita income in Omani rials, and PLIs with the average price level of the Arab region normalized to 100. The data in the following tables were computed by ESCWA.

Table 7.1. 2019 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.932	20.046	2759.046	1.548	0.918	21.988	1.000	11.882	9.360	10.203	49.918	10.641
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.928	17.672	2527.894	1.522	0.952	22.036	1.000	14.301	9.130	8.894	54.875	12.313
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.975	18.814	2596.175	1.629	0.938	22.711	1.000	14.870	9.226	9.458	60.830	12.528
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	1.133	29.452	3155.767	1.906	0.949	28.726	1.000	11.083	11.076	10.911	92.338	11.348
Clothing and footwear	PPP	1.261	26.649	3084.688	1.647	1.113	21.120	1.000	15.105	12.346	8.548	61.837	12.560
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.891	10.125	2050.735	1.416	0.973	16.512	1.000	22.284	6.665	11.701	36.370	16.991
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	0.793	23.268	2550.597	1.446	0.805	16.349	1.000	10.385	10.127	9.236	61.623	8.170
Actual health	PPP	0.928	12.363	2460.368	1.148	1.162	18.313	1.000	13.917	8.924	6.993	19.248	11.998
Transport	PPP	0.771	24.901	2789.103	2.118	0.732	25.940	1.000	9.530	7.815	13.450	116.230	8.462
Communication	PPP	0.810	9.952	2607.635	1.374	0.848	31.372	1.000	10.170	10.787	6.503	38.689	8.440
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.931	18.991	2668.997	1.450	0.895	21.740	1.000	10.982	10.645	8.715	73.898	10.498
Actual education	PPP	0.804	10.618	2018.511	1.051	1.124	18.447	1.000	16.140	8.555	4.194	9.901	12.938
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	1.256	22.851	3228.041	2.007	1.334	26.748	1.000	14.016	10.706	14.793	65.315	13.411
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PPP	1.000	21.166	2671.060	1.771	0.837	25.579	1.000	13.666	9.539	9.764	66.480	11.221
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.692	14.590	2582.435	0.949	0.884	19.204	1.000	13.513	7.795	7.231	16.392	10.289
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	1.054	39.499	3587.615	2.032	0.924	22.451	1.000	9.142	11.082	12.908	81.350	9.312
Machinery and equipment	PPP	0.889	36.300	2660.067	1.703	0.725	19.193	1.000	8.465	7.525	7.626	49.749	6.549
Construction	PPP	1.158	39.641	4343.370	2.235	1.060	23.729	1.000	9.114	14.736	16.616	112.423	11.463
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.927	20.458	2744.848	1.539	0.925	21.794	1.000	11.822	9.314	9.429	52.782	10.945
Exchange rate	XR	0.978	43.730	3126.788	1.841	0.791	25.012	1.000	9.493	9.753	9.269	178.234	9.551

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 7.2. 2019 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	95.296	45.841	88.239	84.050	116.117	87.909	100.000	128.183	98.600	104.612	28.007	111.406
Actual individual consumption	PLI	94.902	40.412	80.846	82.647	120.349	88.104	100.000	154.277	96.179	91.189	30.788	128.919
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	99.754	43.023	83.030	88.456	118.592	90.800	100.000	160.420	97.189	96.977	34.129	131.169
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	115.821	67.350	100.927	103.498	120.059	114.850	100.000	119.565	116.672	111.874	51.807	118.815
Clothing and footwear	PLI	128.943	60.941	98.654	89.469	140.734	84.440	100.000	162.955	130.057	87.644	34.694	131.501
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	91.134	23.154	65.586	76.878	123.006	66.017	100.000	240.398	70.210	119.978	20.406	177.886
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	81.082	53.208	81.572	78.533	101.871	65.367	100.000	112.036	106.682	94.700	34.575	85.534
Actual health	PLI	94.933	28.271	78.687	62.323	146.936	73.217	100.000	150.136	94.005	71.696	10.799	125.616
Transport	PLI	78.855	56.943	89.200	115.046	92.575	103.713	100.000	102.813	82.325	137.906	65.212	88.591
Communication	PLI	82.796	22.757	83.397	74.603	107.200	125.431	100.000	109.719	113.632	66.675	21.707	88.362
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	95.240	43.429	85.359	78.734	113.150	86.921	100.000	118.470	112.135	89.360	41.461	109.912
Actual education	PLI	82.262	24.281	64.555	57.067	142.172	73.753	100.000	174.116	90.126	42.998	5.555	135.454
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	128.424	52.255	103.238	108.998	168.698	106.943	100.000	151.205	112.781	151.679	36.645	140.409
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	102.271	48.402	85.425	96.184	105.818	102.269	100.000	147.429	100.483	100.113	37.299	117.477
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	70.728	33.364	82.591	51.551	111.757	76.782	100.000	145.784	82.118	74.143	9.197	107.720
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	107.793	90.325	114.738	110.358	116.884	89.760	100.000	98.630	116.739	132.349	45.642	97.498
Machinery and equipment	PLI	90.901	83.009	85.073	92.491	91.725	76.734	100.000	91.316	79.267	78.189	27.912	68.563
Construction	PLI	118.410	90.651	138.908	121.364	134.040	94.870	100.000	98.325	155.232	170.366	63.076	120.009
Domestic absorption	PLI	94.745	46.783	87.785	83.590	117.000	87.135	100.000	127.542	98.114	96.683	29.614	114.594

Table 7.3. 2019 price-level indices (Arab region = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	111.278	53.529	103.038	98.146	135.591	102.653	116.771	149.681	115.137	122.157	32.704	130.090
Actual individual consumption	PLI	124.737	53.117	106.262	108.629	158.184	115.802	131.437	202.778	126.415	119.856	40.467	169.447
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	130.397	56.238	108.535	115.628	155.021	118.692	130.718	209.698	127.043	126.767	44.613	171.461
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	131.089	76.229	114.232	117.142	135.886	129.990	113.183	135.326	132.053	126.622	58.637	134.478
Clothing and footwear	PLI	141.496	66.873	108.257	98.178	154.435	92.660	109.735	178.819	142.718	96.176	38.072	144.302
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	145.370	36.934	104.618	122.630	196.210	105.306	159.512	383.464	111.993	191.380	32.550	283.749
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	102.362	67.173	102.981	99.144	128.608	82.522	126.245	141.441	134.682	119.555	43.649	107.983
Actual health	PLI	146.747	43.701	121.634	96.339	227.134	113.180	154.580	232.081	145.313	110.829	16.693	194.177
Transport	PLI	96.542	69.715	109.208	140.850	113.339	126.976	122.430	125.873	100.790	168.838	79.839	108.461
Communication	PLI	129.165	35.502	130.101	116.383	167.236	195.676	156.003	171.165	177.270	104.015	33.863	137.848
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	107.374	48.962	96.234	88.765	127.566	97.995	112.741	133.564	126.422	100.746	46.744	123.915
Actual education	PLI	115.678	34.144	90.779	80.249	199.926	103.712	140.622	244.846	126.736	60.465	7.811	190.478
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	132.541	53.931	106.548	112.492	174.106	110.372	103.206	156.052	116.397	156.541	37.820	144.911
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	129.525	61.300	108.190	121.816	134.017	129.523	126.649	186.718	127.261	126.792	47.239	148.784
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	89.123	42.041	104.070	64.959	140.821	96.751	126.007	183.698	103.474	93.425	11.589	135.735
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	103.737	86.926	110.420	106.205	112.485	86.382	96.237	94.919	112.346	127.368	43.924	93.829
Machinery and equipment	PLI	114.146	104.236	106.828	116.142	115.180	96.356	125.572	114.667	99.537	98.184	35.050	86.096
Construction	PLI	101.656	77.825	119.254	104.193	115.075	81.447	85.851	84.413	133.269	146.261	54.152	103.029
Domestic absorption	PLI	113.145	55.869	104.834	99.825	139.723	104.058	119.421	152.312	117.169	115.460	35.365	136.850

Table 7.4. 2018 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.959	18.533	2773.099	1.575	0.902	21.890	1.000	12.718	8.992	10.269	34.940	11.136
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.933	16.391	2526.991	1.530	0.928	21.989	1.000	14.197	8.957	9.045	37.825	12.789
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.980	17.472	2596.920	1.638	0.917	22.653	1.000	14.847	9.036	9.616	41.901	13.071
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	1.125	28.051	3178.167	1.924	0.951	29.087	1.000	11.277	10.219	10.751	57.263	11.748
Clothing and footwear	PPP	1.279	24.437	3058.298	1.640	1.078	20.472	1.000	14.893	11.328	8.653	34.142	12.238
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.819	7.562	1743.783	1.223	0.811	13.994	1.000	18.951	6.284	11.355	22.306	15.593
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	0.817	22.768	2639.636	1.479	0.811	16.641	1.000	10.595	9.655	9.546	44.294	8.643
Actual health	PPP	0.938	11.203	2415.789	1.143	1.143	18.300	1.000	11.710	8.345	7.058	14.404	11.181
Transport	PPP	0.790	22.665	2958.050	2.232	0.727	27.546	1.000	10.193	7.952	13.761	100.034	9.680
Communication	PPP	0.796	10.150	2641.686	1.508	0.820	30.822	1.000	10.908	12.287	6.818	33.173	10.412
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.940	17.958	2795.716	1.460	0.893	21.905	1.000	12.220	10.124	8.681	55.821	10.767
Actual education	PPP	0.807	9.302	2020.447	1.039	1.074	18.297	1.000	16.822	8.422	4.188	7.423	13.238
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	1.355	22.633	3711.590	2.170	1.439	28.768	1.000	15.400	11.435	15.732	47.723	14.838
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PPP	1.026	20.581	2814.660	1.865	0.860	26.669	1.000	14.171	9.519	10.141	47.574	12.154
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.707	13.468	2580.092	0.960	0.866	19.196	1.000	13.307	7.668	7.332	11.312	10.418
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	1.145	38.604	3605.540	2.132	0.901	21.859	1.000	10.950	9.747	13.339	53.762	10.205
Machinery and equipment	PPP	1.044	35.295	2763.292	1.757	0.697	20.264	1.000	9.191	7.844	8.238	31.683	7.928
Construction	PPP	1.190	39.039	4281.775	2.353	1.045	21.660	1.000	11.902	10.964	16.711	76.403	11.752
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.954	19.094	2753.760	1.565	0.907	21.666	1.000	12.655	8.916	9.630	36.120	11.551
Exchange rate	XR	0.978	46.343	3149.697	1.841	0.785	24.411	1.000	9.493	9.753	9.345	108.010	9.551

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 7.5. 2018 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	98.090	39.991	88.043	85.540	114.850	89.672	100.000	133.976	92.200	109.891	32.349	116.590
Actual individual consumption	PLI	95.401	35.368	80.230	83.100	118.180	90.079	100.000	149.552	91.842	96.794	35.019	133.895
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	100.228	37.701	82.450	88.962	116.745	92.798	100.000	156.397	92.644	102.903	38.794	136.854
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	115.038	60.528	100.904	104.509	121.106	119.157	100.000	118.796	104.779	115.047	53.016	122.997
Clothing and footwear	PLI	130.759	52.730	97.098	89.038	137.305	83.865	100.000	156.884	116.150	92.591	31.610	128.126
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	83.741	16.317	55.364	66.423	103.250	57.328	100.000	199.632	64.428	121.509	20.652	163.258
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	83.589	49.130	83.806	80.314	103.218	68.170	100.000	111.614	98.997	102.148	41.009	90.490
Actual health	PLI	95.898	24.174	76.699	62.088	145.513	74.968	100.000	123.352	85.560	75.524	13.336	117.063
Transport	PLI	80.811	48.907	93.915	121.222	92.611	112.844	100.000	107.378	81.533	147.252	92.615	101.349
Communication	PLI	81.393	21.902	83.871	81.877	104.391	126.262	100.000	114.907	125.979	72.954	30.713	109.009
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	96.128	38.749	88.761	79.284	113.682	89.734	100.000	128.734	103.808	92.889	51.681	112.724
Actual education	PLI	82.496	20.072	64.147	56.436	136.803	74.956	100.000	177.202	86.352	44.814	6.873	138.597
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	138.564	48.837	117.840	117.832	183.216	117.847	100.000	162.227	117.242	168.339	44.184	155.349
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	104.888	44.410	89.363	101.303	109.456	109.251	100.000	149.277	97.606	108.517	44.046	127.252
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	72.313	29.062	81.916	52.160	110.331	78.636	100.000	140.175	78.625	78.454	10.473	109.075
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	117.130	83.300	114.473	115.803	114.669	89.548	100.000	115.355	99.944	142.741	49.774	106.842
Machinery and equipment	PLI	106.709	76.161	87.732	95.437	88.800	83.011	100.000	96.819	80.427	88.150	29.333	83.001
Construction	PLI	121.730	84.240	135.942	127.795	133.080	88.732	100.000	125.377	112.418	178.821	70.736	123.043
Domestic absorption	PLI	97.593	41.201	87.429	84.967	115.454	88.756	100.000	133.307	91.414	103.045	33.441	120.941

Table 7.6. 2018 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	14.8	265.1	84.9	19.0	47.1	50.6	30.5	54.8	328.0	5.1	37.7	136.6
	Nominal	14.5	106.0	74.8	16.3	54.1	45.4	30.5	73.4	302.4	5.6	12.2	159.3
Actual individual consumption	Real	6.9	261.3	53.0	17.9	22.8	33.1	14.3	23.2	166.7	5.9	31.7	56.6
	Nominal	6.6	92.4	42.5	14.8	26.9	29.8	14.3	34.7	153.1	5.7	11.1	75.8
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	5.7	234.9	45.3	15.9	18.2	28.4	11.4	19.3	124.3	4.9	28.3	44.8
	Nominal	5.7	88.6	37.3	14.2	21.2	26.3	11.4	30.2	115.2	5.0	11.0	61.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	0.7	55.4	11.5	3.0	2.1	8.4	2.6	1.4	23.0	1.3	10.5	7.0
	Nominal	0.8	33.5	11.6	3.1	2.6	10.0	2.6	1.6	24.1	1.5	5.6	8.7
Clothing and footwear	Real	0.2	9.9	2.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.3	5.7	0.3	1.7	1.6
	Nominal	0.3	5.2	2.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	6.6	0.3	0.5	2.1
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1.4	84.0	16.4	4.3	4.5	7.3	2.9	3.7	47.7	0.5	6.3	14.5
	Nominal	1.1	13.7	9.1	2.9	4.6	4.2	2.9	7.3	30.7	0.6	1.3	23.7
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	0.5	9.6	2.8	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.7	9.3	0.2	2.0	3.5
	Nominal	0.4	4.7	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.8	9.2	0.2	0.8	3.2
Actual health	Real	0.6	35.3	4.1	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.0	3.7	14.2	0.5	1.2	8.3
	Nominal	0.6	8.5	3.1	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.0	4.6	12.1	0.3	0.2	9.7
Transport	Real	0.8	14.2	6.0	1.7	1.4	3.4	2.1	2.7	15.1	0.5	1.2	5.1
	Nominal	0.6	7.0	5.6	2.0	1.3	3.8	2.1	2.9	12.3	0.7	1.1	5.2
Communication	Real	0.3	12.2	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	5.6	0.3	0.5	3.2
	Nominal	0.3	2.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	7.1	0.2	0.2	3.5
Actual recreation and culture	Real	0.4	6.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.4	4.1	4.8	0.5	0.5	2.7
	Nominal	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	5.3	5.0	0.5	0.2	3.1
Actual education	Real	0.8	24.5	6.5	1.6	2.6	4.0	1.8	2.8	30.1	1.2	5.5	5.4
	Nominal	0.7	4.9	4.2	0.9	3.6	3.0	1.8	4.9	26.0	0.5	0.4	7.5
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.2	5.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.7	5.5	0.1	0.5	1.9
	Nominal	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	6.5	0.1	0.2	3.0
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	4.6	177.7	35.4	11.9	16.0	22.1	9.0	15.5	95.3	4.5	23.1	34.8
	Nominal	4.8	78.9	31.6	12.0	17.5	24.1	9.0	23.1	93.0	4.9	10.2	44.3
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	3.3	28.9	16.6	4.1	11.1	11.0	7.8	8.3	94.7	1.9	7.8	19.2
	Nominal	2.4	8.4	13.6	2.2	12.3	8.6	7.8	11.7	74.4	1.5	0.8	20.9
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	3.7	21.9	8.9	2.4	11.6	14.4	7.1	27.3	63.5	0.9	2.4	28.9
	Nominal	4.3	18.2	10.1	2.8	13.3	12.9	7.1	31.4	63.4	1.3	1.2	30.9
Machinery and equipment	Real	1.1	9.7	5.9	0.4	0.0	5.5	0.8	11.1	33.6	0.2	1.6	12.3
	Nominal	1.2	7.4	5.1	0.4	0.0	4.6	0.8	10.7	27.0	0.2	0.5	10.2
Construction	Real	2.5	10.9	3.4	1.6	4.7	7.0	5.0	14.0	23.8	0.6	1.0	15.5
	Nominal	3.1	9.2	4.7	2.1	6.3	6.2	5.0	17.6	26.8	1.1	0.7	19.1
Domestic absorption	Real	13.7	280.3	70.1	22.7	40.8	56.5	26.3	55.0	287.0	7.6	38.9	97.6
	Nominal	13.4	115.5	61.3	19.3	47.1	50.1	26.3	73.3	262.4	7.9	13.0	118.0

Table 7.7. 2018 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	9820	2729	2228	1847	9855	1438	6637	19843	9816	1054	960	14582
	Nominal	9632	1091	1961	1580	11318	1289	6637	26584	9051	1158	311	17002
Actual individual consumption	Real	4614	2690	1389	1733	4764	940	3106	8399	4989	1222	807	6040
	Nominal	4402	951	1115	1440	5630	846	3106	12560	4582	1183	283	8087
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	3805	2418	1188	1544	3799	806	2485	6998	3721	1007	720	4788
	Nominal	3814	912	980	1374	4435	748	2485	10945	3447	1036	279	6552
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	446	571	302	287	447	238	573	491	690	261	267	751
	Nominal	513	345	305	300	542	283	573	583	723	301	142	924
Clothing and footwear	Real	161	102	64	54	188	39	147	110	169	57	44	171
	Nominal	211	54	62	48	259	32	147	173	197	53	14	219
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	898	864	430	420	940	208	630	1323	1426	97	160	1550
	Nominal	752	141	238	279	970	119	630	2641	919	118	33	2530
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	313	99	73	75	388	49	89	246	277	45	50	375
	Nominal	262	49	61	60	401	34	89	275	274	46	21	339
Actual health	Real	396	363	107	123	272	60	227	1351	424	95	31	889
	Nominal	380	88	82	76	396	45	227	1666	363	71	4	1040
Transport	Real	522	147	157	163	284	95	466	974	451	94	31	548
	Nominal	422	72	148	197	263	107	466	1046	368	138	29	556
Communication	Real	211	126	34	40	130	30	143	157	168	59	13	338
	Nominal	172	28	28	33	136	38	143	180	212	43	4	369
Actual recreation and culture	Real	260	63	19	41	207	28	84	1496	143	100	12	291
	Nominal	250	24	17	32	235	25	84	1926	148	93	6	328
Actual education	Real	552	252	172	156	544	112	397	1007	900	247	140	578
	Nominal	456	51	110	88	744	84	397	1784	777	111	10	801
Restaurants and hotels	Real	118	57	9	28	58	41	98	266	166	17	13	203
	Nominal	163	28	11	34	106	48	98	432	194	29	6	315
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	3068	1829	927	1153	3339	627	1962	5608	2853	924	587	3721
	Nominal	3218	812	829	1168	3655	685	1962	8371	2784	1003	259	4734
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	2174	297	434	402	2324	312	1701	3013	2834	387	199	2048
	Nominal	1572	86	356	209	2564	245	1701	4223	2228	303	21	2234
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	2434	225	232	237	2421	409	1545	9877	1900	188	61	3090
	Nominal	2851	188	266	274	2777	366	1545	11393	1899	269	31	3302
Machinery and equipment	Real	749	100	154	37	5	157	168	4017	1006	49	41	1312
	Nominal	799	76	135	35	4	130	168	3889	809	43	12	1089
Construction	Real	1680	112	90	158	991	200	1080	5077	713	121	26	1658
	Nominal	2045	95	123	202	1319	177	1080	6365	802	217	18	2040
Domestic absorption	Real	9107	2886	1839	2198	8533	1604	5725	19925	8590	1572	990	10419
	Nominal	8888	1189	1607	1868	9852	1424	5725	26561	7853	1619	331	12601

Table 7.8. 2018 price-level indices (Arab region = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	117.815	48.033	105.748	102.741	137.945	107.704	120.109	160.917	110.740	131.988	38.853	140.035
Actual individual consumption	PLI	130.269	48.295	109.553	113.472	161.373	123.002	136.549	204.211	125.409	132.171	47.819	182.832
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	136.319	51.277	112.139	120.996	158.784	126.213	136.009	212.714	126.005	139.957	52.763	186.134
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	138.181	72.704	121.203	125.533	145.469	143.128	120.117	142.695	125.858	138.191	63.681	147.741
Clothing and footwear	PLI	156.984	63.306	116.572	106.895	164.843	100.684	120.056	188.349	139.445	111.161	37.950	153.823
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	158.587	30.900	104.846	125.791	195.531	108.567	189.378	378.057	122.013	230.112	39.110	309.174
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	108.214	63.603	108.494	103.973	133.625	88.252	129.459	144.494	128.160	132.240	53.089	117.147
Actual health	PLI	158.532	39.963	126.794	102.639	240.552	123.932	165.313	203.917	141.441	124.851	22.046	193.521
Transport	PLI	97.999	59.309	113.891	147.005	112.308	136.845	121.269	130.217	98.874	178.572	112.314	122.905
Communication	PLI	117.807	31.701	121.394	118.508	151.094	182.750	144.739	166.314	182.340	105.593	44.454	157.778
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	107.793	43.452	99.533	88.905	127.478	100.623	112.135	144.356	116.406	104.161	57.953	126.404
Actual education	PLI	122.733	29.862	95.435	83.963	203.528	111.516	148.775	263.632	128.470	66.672	10.225	206.198
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	138.007	48.641	117.366	117.359	182.480	117.373	99.598	161.575	116.771	167.663	44.006	154.724
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	133.456	56.506	113.702	128.895	139.268	139.007	127.236	189.934	124.191	138.073	56.042	161.911
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	94.351	37.919	106.880	68.055	143.955	102.601	130.475	182.894	102.587	102.363	13.665	142.316
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	114.666	81.548	112.065	113.367	112.256	87.664	97.896	112.928	97.842	139.739	48.727	104.594
Machinery and equipment	PLI	128.797	91.925	105.892	115.192	107.181	100.193	120.699	116.859	97.075	106.396	35.405	100.181
Construction	PLI	107.909	74.676	120.509	113.286	117.971	78.658	88.647	111.143	99.655	158.519	62.705	109.074
Domestic absorption	PLI	120.431	50.843	107.889	104.850	142.472	109.526	123.401	164.503	112.805	127.159	41.267	149.242

Table 7.9. 2017 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.935	16.330	2803.225	1.501	0.887	20.113	1.000	11.727	8.243	10.176	23.090	11.107
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.922	15.030	2549.589	1.453	0.904	19.741	1.000	13.250	8.073	9.146	23.061	13.071
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.965	16.105	2624.759	1.556	0.886	20.278	1.000	13.671	8.146	9.765	25.410	13.397
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	1.109	25.126	3144.192	1.879	0.968	23.396	1.000	11.272	10.070	10.953	36.263	12.404
Clothing and footwear	PPP	1.268	21.239	3015.164	1.652	1.074	19.255	1.000	14.472	10.627	8.878	21.621	12.743
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.750	5.892	1564.715	1.009	0.734	12.073	1.000	16.562	5.075	10.459	13.737	14.766
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	1.017	24.051	3292.918	1.822	1.007	19.645	1.000	13.232	10.458	11.671	28.819	10.584
Actual health	PPP	0.938	10.598	2440.693	1.126	0.943	18.873	1.000	10.769	8.024	7.189	11.101	11.765
Transport	PPP	0.816	20.950	3458.426	2.144	0.801	27.932	1.000	10.225	7.665	15.205	41.061	10.348
Communication	PPP	0.811	10.153	2724.232	1.459	0.818	30.045	1.000	11.885	9.371	6.809	24.124	11.514
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.979	16.516	2836.872	1.461	0.932	21.008	1.000	11.909	9.340	8.890	25.932	11.318
Actual education	PPP	0.800	8.565	2030.912	0.979	1.079	16.794	1.000	16.299	7.580	4.145	5.705	12.863
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	1.330	21.054	3803.496	2.014	1.393	24.864	1.000	15.352	10.095	15.504	25.867	15.317
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PPP	1.024	19.389	2954.785	1.854	0.850	24.330	1.000	12.862	8.633	10.625	29.749	12.603
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.705	11.163	2632.041	0.947	0.858	18.244	1.000	11.441	6.873	7.396	8.907	10.272
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	1.100	37.768	3749.114	2.101	0.889	23.606	1.000	11.179	9.433	13.130	40.800	9.897
Machinery and equipment	PPP	0.987	38.329	3052.803	1.752	0.723	21.884	1.000	9.448	8.181	7.712	30.254	8.643
Construction	PPP	1.167	35.305	4238.522	2.323	1.011	24.086	1.000	12.281	10.160	16.756	51.392	10.663
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.937	17.601	2808.112	1.508	0.887	20.225	1.000	11.964	8.205	9.709	24.055	11.537
Exchange rate	XR	0.978	46.415	3266.580	1.841	0.789	25.204	1.000	9.493	9.753	9.363	52.354	9.551

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 7.10. 2017 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	95.654	35.182	85.815	81.535	112.462	79.801	100.000	123.539	84.523	108.687	44.104	116.284
Actual individual consumption	PLI	94.327	32.382	78.051	78.909	114.629	78.323	100.000	139.574	82.770	97.687	44.048	136.851
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	98.643	34.698	80.352	84.483	112.279	80.456	100.000	144.017	83.521	104.299	48.535	140.267
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	113.369	54.134	96.253	102.022	122.720	92.827	100.000	118.743	103.254	116.984	69.265	129.869
Clothing and footwear	PLI	129.677	45.759	92.303	89.693	136.155	76.395	100.000	152.447	108.962	94.823	41.298	133.418
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	76.697	12.694	47.901	54.820	93.066	47.899	100.000	174.466	52.040	111.705	26.240	154.594
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	103.988	51.816	100.806	98.924	127.598	77.943	100.000	139.386	107.233	124.656	55.047	110.812
Actual health	PLI	95.877	22.832	74.717	61.158	119.549	74.880	100.000	113.439	82.270	76.786	21.203	123.171
Transport	PLI	83.440	45.136	105.873	116.455	101.509	110.823	100.000	107.708	78.591	162.394	78.430	108.337
Communication	PLI	82.946	21.874	83.397	79.230	103.672	119.208	100.000	125.197	96.085	72.719	46.079	120.544
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	100.162	35.582	86.845	79.334	118.110	83.352	100.000	125.451	95.770	94.947	49.532	118.498
Actual education	PLI	81.816	18.452	62.172	53.188	136.734	66.632	100.000	171.702	77.716	44.271	10.897	134.675
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	136.009	45.359	116.437	109.378	176.527	98.648	100.000	161.719	103.503	165.593	49.409	160.360
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	104.680	41.774	90.455	100.704	107.746	96.530	100.000	135.492	88.517	113.485	56.823	131.955
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	72.139	24.050	80.575	51.446	108.722	72.385	100.000	120.524	70.474	78.989	17.013	107.547
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	112.478	81.369	114.772	114.086	112.741	93.661	100.000	117.759	96.724	140.238	77.932	103.621
Machinery and equipment	PLI	100.895	82.579	93.456	95.159	91.629	86.827	100.000	99.526	83.881	82.370	57.788	90.493
Construction	PLI	119.372	76.064	129.754	126.137	128.184	95.565	100.000	129.372	104.169	178.961	98.163	111.638
Domestic absorption	PLI	95.826	37.922	85.965	81.919	112.397	80.244	100.000	126.036	84.125	103.701	45.947	120.790

Table 7.11. 2017 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	14.3	252.7	73.7	19.3	41.3	52.9	27.1	51.8	313.2	5.1	35.3	124.9
	Nominal	13.6	88.9	63.2	15.8	46.4	42.2	27.1	64.0	264.8	5.5	15.6	145.2
Actual individual consumption	Real	7.2	252.5	50.0	18.1	21.4	35.4	14.2	14.3	171.5	5.7	31.4	49.7
	Nominal	6.7	81.8	39.0	14.3	24.6	27.7	14.2	19.9	141.9	5.5	13.8	68.1
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	5.9	225.0	43.5	16.0	17.9	30.4	11.3	10.9	131.4	4.7	28.2	38.3
	Nominal	5.8	78.1	34.9	13.5	20.1	24.4	11.3	15.7	109.8	4.8	13.7	53.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	0.7	57.7	11.3	2.9	1.8	10.1	2.6	1.3	21.6	1.2	9.9	5.8
	Nominal	0.8	31.3	10.8	3.0	2.2	9.3	2.6	1.5	22.3	1.4	6.8	7.6
Clothing and footwear	Real	0.3	10.5	2.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.3	6.0	0.3	1.6	1.3
	Nominal	0.3	4.8	2.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	6.5	0.2	0.7	1.8
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1.6	83.6	18.0	5.0	4.3	8.3	2.9	2.5	56.7	0.5	6.5	13.7
	Nominal	1.2	10.6	8.6	2.8	4.0	4.0	2.9	4.4	29.5	0.6	1.7	21.2
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	0.4	7.8	2.2	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.6	8.3	0.2	1.4	2.5
	Nominal	0.4	4.1	2.2	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.8	8.9	0.2	0.7	2.8
Actual health	Real	0.6	36.3	3.5	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.5	12.8	0.4	0.8	7.3
	Nominal	0.6	8.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.7	10.5	0.3	0.2	9.0
Transport	Real	0.7	13.6	4.8	1.6	1.1	3.2	2.1	2.6	14.1	0.4	2.4	4.2
	Nominal	0.6	6.1	5.1	1.9	1.1	3.5	2.1	2.8	11.1	0.6	1.9	4.6
Communication	Real	0.3	11.9	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	7.1	0.3	0.4	2.5
	Nominal	0.3	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.5	6.8	0.2	0.2	3.0
Actual recreation and culture	Real	0.4	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.9	4.8	0.2	0.5	2.4
	Nominal	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.4	4.6	0.2	0.3	2.8
Actual education	Real	0.9	21.9	5.6	1.7	2.4	4.2	1.8	1.2	29.1	1.2	4.7	5.1
	Nominal	0.7	4.0	3.5	0.9	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.0	22.6	0.5	0.5	6.9
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.2	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.7	5.7	0.1	0.5	1.6
	Nominal	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.1	5.9	0.1	0.3	2.6
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	4.6	169.4	32.5	11.4	14.6	23.2	8.9	8.5	99.9	4.2	22.1	29.4
	Nominal	4.8	70.7	29.4	11.5	15.7	22.4	8.9	11.6	88.5	4.7	12.6	38.8
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	3.1	33.0	13.7	4.6	10.4	11.1	7.6	9.0	90.8	1.9	6.3	18.8
	Nominal	2.3	7.9	11.1	2.4	11.3	8.0	7.6	10.9	64.0	1.4	1.1	20.2
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	3.4	16.4	9.8	2.7	11.1	12.9	7.4	24.3	66.5	0.9	2.2	30.2
	Nominal	3.9	13.3	11.2	3.1	12.5	12.1	7.4	28.6	64.3	1.2	1.7	31.3
Machinery and equipment	Real	1.1	7.8	5.7	0.4	0.1	4.8	0.9	9.8	35.8	0.2	1.4	11.4
	Nominal	1.1	6.4	5.4	0.4	0.1	4.2	0.9	9.7	30.0	0.2	0.8	10.3
Construction	Real	2.3	8.6	4.4	1.8	4.9	6.2	5.3	12.3	26.6	0.6	1.0	17.3
	Nominal	2.8	6.5	5.7	2.3	6.3	5.9	5.3	16.0	27.7	1.0	0.9	19.3
Domestic absorption	Real	13.0	263.2	67.2	23.3	39.0	57.6	26.4	43.8	297.4	7.4	35.9	90.5
	Nominal	12.5	99.8	57.8	19.1	43.9	46.2	26.4	55.2	250.2	7.5	16.5	109.4

Table 7.12. 2017 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	9499	2666	1984	1922	10107	1517	5953	19016	9605	1151	866	13423
	Nominal	9086	938	1702	1567	11366	1211	5953	23493	8118	1234	382	15609
Actual individual consumption	Real	4765	2664	1346	1798	5251	1016	3104	5233	5258	1290	771	5347
	Nominal	4495	863	1051	1419	6019	796	3104	7304	4352	1243	339	7317
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	3934	2373	1170	1591	4383	871	2478	4010	4031	1056	690	4119
	Nominal	3880	823	940	1344	4921	701	2478	5775	3366	1086	335	5777
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	469	609	303	290	445	289	572	478	664	272	242	627
	Nominal	531	330	292	296	546	268	572	567	685	314	167	815
Clothing and footwear	Real	174	111	65	53	192	39	147	110	184	59	39	145
	Nominal	225	51	60	48	261	29	147	168	200	55	16	193
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1048	882	485	502	1050	238	629	925	1738	113	159	1474
	Nominal	804	112	232	275	977	114	629	1613	904	124	42	2279
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	270	83	59	60	317	41	88	203	253	39	33	270
	Nominal	281	43	60	59	404	32	88	283	272	48	18	299
Actual health	Real	398	383	94	129	416	57	228	557	393	100	20	787
	Nominal	382	88	71	79	497	43	228	632	323	76	4	969
Transport	Real	494	144	130	164	262	91	465	945	432	90	59	452
	Nominal	412	65	138	191	266	101	465	1018	340	145	47	490
Communication	Real	222	126	33	41	132	30	143	140	218	63	10	270
	Nominal	184	28	28	33	137	35	143	176	209	45	5	325
Actual recreation and culture	Real	293	54	18	40	231	28	84	706	147	47	13	258
	Nominal	293	19	16	32	273	23	84	886	141	44	6	306
Actual education	Real	574	231	152	173	578	122	400	434	893	272	115	553
	Nominal	470	43	94	92	790	81	400	745	694	119	13	744
Restaurants and hotels	Real	128	44	9	30	61	44	98	260	176	18	13	173
	Nominal	174	20	10	33	107	43	98	420	182	30	7	278
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	3080	1786	875	1133	3579	665	1957	3133	3064	940	542	3163
	Nominal	3224	746	791	1141	3856	642	1957	4246	2713	1052	308	4174
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	2094	348	370	457	2553	317	1669	3315	2783	416	153	2021
	Nominal	1511	84	298	235	2776	230	1669	3996	1961	324	26	2174
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	2290	173	263	270	2723	370	1628	8902	2038	200	55	3242
	Nominal	2576	141	302	308	3070	347	1628	10483	1971	277	43	3360
Machinery and equipment	Real	712	82	155	42	17	139	193	3595	1097	53	34	1224
	Nominal	718	68	144	40	15	120	193	3578	920	43	19	1108
Construction	Real	1551	91	117	180	1194	178	1165	4527	816	127	23	1860
	Nominal	1851	69	152	226	1531	170	1165	5857	850	225	23	2076
Domestic absorption	Real	8679	2777	1809	2318	9560	1653	5784	16070	9118	1654	881	9731
	Nominal	8316	1053	1555	1899	10745	1326	5784	20254	7671	1692	405	11755

Table 7.13. 2017 price-level indices (Arab region = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	122.120	44.916	109.559	104.094	143.578	101.880	127.668	157.719	107.908	138.758	56.307	148.457
Actual individual consumption	PLI	138.386	47.507	114.508	115.766	168.171	114.907	146.709	204.767	121.432	143.316	64.622	200.773
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	143.998	50.651	117.296	123.328	163.903	117.449	145.978	210.234	121.923	152.254	70.850	204.759
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	144.268	68.888	122.487	129.828	156.166	118.127	127.255	151.106	131.396	148.868	88.143	165.264
Clothing and footwear	PLI	166.180	58.639	118.286	114.941	174.481	97.899	128.149	195.360	139.633	121.515	52.924	170.974
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	170.812	28.271	106.679	122.088	207.266	106.676	222.709	388.552	115.898	248.776	58.438	344.295
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	117.879	58.738	114.272	112.138	144.643	88.354	113.358	158.005	121.558	141.308	62.400	125.615
Actual health	PLI	172.168	41.000	134.170	109.822	214.675	134.462	179.571	203.703	147.733	137.885	38.075	221.180
Transport	PLI	102.388	55.385	129.915	142.900	124.560	135.988	122.708	132.166	96.438	199.271	96.240	132.938
Communication	PLI	127.858	33.717	128.553	122.129	159.805	183.753	154.146	192.985	148.111	112.093	71.029	185.813
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	119.072	42.300	103.241	94.312	140.409	99.089	118.879	149.136	113.851	112.872	58.883	140.870
Actual education	PLI	131.562	29.671	99.975	85.528	219.872	107.147	160.803	276.102	124.970	71.189	17.522	216.562
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	140.867	46.979	120.596	113.284	182.833	102.172	103.572	167.496	107.200	171.508	51.174	166.088
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	140.410	56.032	121.330	135.077	144.522	129.479	134.133	181.740	118.730	152.220	76.218	176.994
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	102.373	34.130	114.344	73.008	154.289	102.722	141.911	171.036	100.010	112.094	24.143	152.621
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	110.773	80.135	113.032	112.357	111.032	92.241	98.484	115.974	95.258	138.112	76.750	102.050
Machinery and equipment	PLI	115.275	94.348	106.775	108.721	104.688	99.201	114.252	113.711	95.836	94.110	66.023	103.390
Construction	PLI	109.263	69.622	118.766	115.455	117.329	87.472	91.531	118.415	95.348	163.805	89.850	102.183
Domestic absorption	PLI	124.177	49.141	111.399	106.156	145.652	103.986	129.587	163.325	109.015	134.383	59.541	156.527

Table 7.14. 2016 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.977	13.190	2935.786	1.615	0.962	20.554	1.000	12.885	8.434	11.057	17.360	11.269
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.952	11.820	2615.825	1.591	0.943	20.397	1.000	14.306	8.299	9.987	17.580	13.243
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.987	12.561	2680.258	1.697	0.904	20.834	1.000	14.232	8.403	10.740	19.351	13.573
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	1.099	18.289	3241.082	1.866	0.957	23.642	1.000	11.165	10.219	11.474	25.222	12.393
Clothing and footwear	PPP	1.267	16.181	3010.987	1.468	1.049	19.702	1.000	14.718	10.713	8.859	16.986	12.235
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.778	5.553	1703.017	1.292	0.806	12.523	1.000	17.868	5.568	11.172	13.740	15.554
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	1.042	18.173	3356.024	1.724	0.993	20.222	1.000	13.038	10.354	11.636	20.967	10.620
Actual health	PPP	0.987	7.125	2443.496	1.181	1.034	18.353	1.000	14.424	8.116	7.372	7.915	11.852
Transport	PPP	0.891	16.571	3407.552	2.552	0.768	29.452	1.000	10.722	8.200	16.172	32.278	10.755
Communication	PPP	0.701	8.132	2637.998	1.404	0.847	30.357	1.000	11.495	8.917	8.741	16.011	11.373
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.972	11.741	2902.320	1.388	0.920	21.204	1.000	12.047	9.503	8.888	17.033	11.221
Actual education	PPP	0.874	7.612	2122.988	1.090	1.243	17.732	1.000	18.788	7.619	5.690	4.526	13.354
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	1.314	15.379	3556.207	2.099	1.288	26.476	1.000	15.346	9.699	14.466	20.092	14.784
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PPP	1.022	14.443	2950.287	1.916	0.843	24.432	1.000	13.152	8.742	11.526	21.460	12.601
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.769	9.262	2884.098	1.065	1.042	19.509	1.000	15.473	7.018	7.977	6.598	10.379
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	1.159	27.706	4049.399	2.084	0.992	23.146	1.000	11.335	9.598	14.387	27.349	9.892
Machinery and equipment	PPP	1.106	28.906	3517.033	1.862	0.817	23.309	1.000	10.177	9.164	11.533	26.054	9.312
Construction	PPP	1.196	26.166	4466.382	2.228	1.153	22.645	1.000	12.187	9.820	16.405	28.290	10.284
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.980	13.868	2948.039	1.628	0.959	20.815	1.000	12.967	8.439	10.728	18.170	11.589
Exchange rate	XR	0.978	25.975	3074.122	1.841	0.786	25.501	1.000	9.493	9.753	9.986	36.879	9.551

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 7.15. 2016 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	99.924	50.780	95.500	87.710	122.424	80.601	100.000	135.733	86.477	110.725	47.073	117.980
Actual individual consumption	PLI	97.373	45.507	85.092	86.429	120.006	79.987	100.000	150.699	85.092	100.012	47.671	138.645
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	100.885	48.357	87.188	92.162	115.032	81.700	100.000	149.928	86.154	107.550	52.471	142.105
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	112.336	70.412	105.431	101.315	121.740	92.711	100.000	117.611	104.781	114.900	68.390	129.752
Clothing and footwear	PLI	129.562	62.295	97.946	79.703	133.476	77.261	100.000	155.043	109.840	88.717	46.057	128.101
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	79.516	21.378	55.398	70.174	102.595	49.108	100.000	188.221	57.086	111.877	37.258	162.850
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	106.510	69.962	109.170	93.631	126.401	79.298	100.000	137.344	106.165	116.516	56.854	111.188
Actual health	PLI	100.961	27.429	79.486	64.160	131.595	71.969	100.000	151.942	83.214	73.821	21.461	124.088
Transport	PLI	91.163	63.795	110.846	138.588	97.672	115.497	100.000	112.953	84.081	161.942	87.523	112.598
Communication	PLI	71.703	31.308	85.813	76.256	107.725	119.043	100.000	121.087	91.429	87.532	43.416	119.070
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	99.433	45.201	94.411	75.397	117.085	83.152	100.000	126.907	97.435	88.999	46.187	117.477
Actual education	PLI	89.353	29.304	69.060	59.212	158.195	69.537	100.000	197.919	78.122	56.976	12.272	139.814
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	134.404	59.207	115.682	114.006	163.852	103.824	100.000	161.654	99.449	144.855	54.480	154.787
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	104.493	55.602	95.972	104.063	107.236	95.810	100.000	138.544	89.630	115.417	58.191	131.932
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	78.681	35.656	93.819	57.825	132.632	76.505	100.000	162.993	71.955	79.884	17.892	108.661
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	118.548	106.664	131.725	113.151	126.291	90.767	100.000	119.402	98.413	144.073	74.158	103.563
Machinery and equipment	PLI	113.151	111.284	114.408	101.138	103.958	91.405	100.000	107.210	93.957	115.493	70.647	97.498
Construction	PLI	122.307	100.736	145.290	121.017	146.763	88.800	100.000	128.379	100.688	164.276	76.711	107.670
Domestic absorption	PLI	100.238	53.390	95.899	88.434	122.030	81.627	100.000	136.599	86.526	107.431	49.270	121.338

Table 7.16. 2016 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	12.5	227.3	63.5	17.2	34.4	49.3	25.2	42.9	286.8	4.7	34.9	116.4
	Nominal	12.5	115.4	60.7	15.1	42.1	39.7	25.2	58.2	248.0	5.4	16.4	137.3
Actual individual consumption	Real	6.7	226.7	48.0	15.7	19.4	33.1	13.4	12.8	162.8	5.4	31.5	44.6
	Nominal	6.5	103.2	40.9	13.6	23.3	26.5	13.4	19.3	138.5	5.6	15.0	61.9
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	5.5	202.7	41.8	13.9	15.5	28.4	10.4	10.0	124.0	4.4	28.1	35.0
	Nominal	5.6	98.0	36.4	12.8	19.0	23.2	10.4	15.0	106.8	5.0	14.7	49.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	0.7	55.7	10.8	3.5	1.9	9.7	2.4	1.3	20.8	1.2	10.7	5.4
	Nominal	0.8	39.2	11.4	3.6	2.3	9.0	2.4	1.5	21.8	1.5	7.3	7.0
Clothing and footwear	Real	0.2	9.6	2.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.3	5.9	0.3	1.5	1.3
	Nominal	0.3	6.0	2.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	6.5	0.3	0.7	1.7
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1.4	62.5	16.3	4.0	4.0	7.6	2.6	2.3	51.0	0.4	5.1	11.9
	Nominal	1.1	13.4	9.1	2.8	4.1	3.7	2.6	4.3	29.1	0.5	1.9	19.3
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	0.4	7.2	2.1	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	8.4	0.2	1.3	2.3
	Nominal	0.4	5.0	2.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	8.9	0.3	0.8	2.6
Actual health	Real	0.5	38.7	3.7	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.2	12.7	0.4	0.9	6.5
	Nominal	0.6	10.6	3.0	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	10.5	0.3	0.2	8.0
Transport	Real	0.6	12.1	4.8	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.0	2.2	13.2	0.3	2.3	3.7
	Nominal	0.6	7.7	5.3	1.6	1.1	3.3	2.0	2.4	11.1	0.6	2.0	4.2
Communication	Real	0.4	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	7.1	0.2	0.5	2.3
	Nominal	0.3	3.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.5	6.5	0.2	0.2	2.8
Actual recreation and culture	Real	0.4	5.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.9	4.9	0.2	0.6	2.2
	Nominal	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.4	4.8	0.2	0.3	2.5
Actual education	Real	0.8	18.4	5.1	1.7	2.0	4.0	1.8	1.0	28.4	0.8	5.0	4.4
	Nominal	0.7	5.4	3.5	1.0	3.1	2.8	1.8	2.1	22.2	0.5	0.6	6.2
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.2	4.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.7	6.0	0.1	0.6	1.5
	Nominal	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.2	6.0	0.1	0.3	2.4
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	4.4	159.6	31.9	10.4	13.7	22.2	8.2	7.8	95.6	4.0	23.1	27.2
	Nominal	4.6	88.8	30.6	10.8	14.7	21.3	8.2	10.9	85.7	4.8	13.4	35.9
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	2.7	34.8	12.6	4.1	8.2	10.0	7.5	7.0	88.1	1.7	5.4	15.8
	Nominal	2.1	12.4	11.8	2.4	10.8	7.7	7.5	11.4	63.4	1.4	1.0	17.2
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	2.7	16.3	7.1	2.5	9.7	13.1	8.3	23.8	65.8	0.8	2.1	32.4
	Nominal	3.2	17.4	9.3	2.8	12.3	11.9	8.3	28.4	64.8	1.2	1.6	33.6
Machinery and equipment	Real	0.7	7.7	4.3	0.4	0.1	4.7	1.4	9.1	30.9	0.2	1.0	11.4
	Nominal	0.7	8.6	4.9	0.4	0.1	4.3	1.4	9.7	29.0	0.2	0.7	11.1
Construction	Real	2.0	8.3	3.0	1.7	4.0	6.4	5.8	12.4	28.5	0.5	1.1	19.3
	Nominal	2.4	8.4	4.3	2.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	15.9	28.7	0.8	0.8	20.8
Domestic absorption	Real	11.4	240.8	62.2	20.6	33.9	53.6	25.2	40.1	285.4	6.7	35.2	84.6
	Nominal	11.4	128.6	59.6	18.2	41.4	43.8	25.2	54.8	246.9	7.5	17.3	102.6

Table 7.17. 2016 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	8765	2497	1757	1755	8753	1429	5704	16375	9021	1070	881	12758
	Nominal	8759	1268	1678	1539	10715	1152	5704	22227	7801	1238	415	15051
Actual individual consumption	Real	4675	2490	1328	1604	4939	960	3025	4894	5121	1239	797	4892
	Nominal	4552	1133	1130	1386	5927	768	3025	7376	4357	1296	380	6782
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	3879	2226	1154	1421	3959	824	2362	3811	3901	1010	710	3833
	Nominal	3913	1077	1007	1310	4846	674	2362	5714	3361	1136	372	5446
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	470	611	298	360	479	281	545	481	653	285	270	592
	Nominal	528	431	314	365	583	260	545	566	684	342	184	768
Clothing and footwear	Real	173	106	66	43	208	36	140	109	187	72	37	142
	Nominal	224	66	64	34	278	28	140	169	205	66	17	182
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1005	687	452	410	1013	221	599	877	1605	98	129	1302
	Nominal	799	147	250	288	1039	108	599	1650	916	114	48	2120
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	262	79	59	45	341	40	84	204	264	49	34	254
	Nominal	279	55	65	42	431	32	84	280	280	59	19	282
Actual health	Real	383	425	103	88	363	57	230	442	398	98	23	708
	Nominal	387	117	82	57	478	41	230	672	332	76	5	878
Transport	Real	449	133	132	120	290	83	443	823	417	78	59	410
	Nominal	409	85	146	167	283	96	443	929	350	132	51	462
Communication	Real	255	115	35	47	136	30	136	144	225	45	12	257
	Nominal	183	36	30	36	146	35	136	175	206	41	5	306
Actual recreation and culture	Real	292	56	19	23	241	26	97	714	156	44	14	237
	Nominal	290	25	18	17	283	22	97	906	152	41	7	279
Actual education	Real	546	202	140	173	498	117	417	396	893	193	127	486
	Nominal	488	59	97	103	788	81	417	785	698	115	16	679
Restaurants and hotels	Real	128	45	10	25	70	35	94	274	189	21	14	169
	Nominal	173	26	11	29	114	37	94	443	188	31	8	262
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	3121	1754	881	1057	3492	643	1865	2993	3009	915	583	2983
	Nominal	3261	975	846	1100	3745	616	1865	4147	2697	1105	339	3936
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	1892	382	347	416	2077	291	1710	2665	2771	390	137	1735
	Nominal	1489	136	326	240	2755	222	1710	4344	1994	326	24	1885
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	1892	179	196	251	2484	381	1882	9097	2071	183	53	3555
	Nominal	2243	191	258	284	3137	346	1882	10862	2038	276	40	3682
Machinery and equipment	Real	459	84	118	36	13	135	325	3458	971	44	26	1245
	Nominal	519	94	135	36	14	124	325	3708	912	54	18	1214
Construction	Real	1405	92	82	173	1015	186	1322	4727	896	113	27	2113
	Nominal	1718	92	119	209	1490	165	1322	6068	902	194	21	2275
Domestic absorption	Real	7975	2646	1719	2102	8644	1555	5718	15315	8977	1533	888	9271
	Nominal	7994	1412	1649	1859	10549	1269	5718	20920	7768	1722	438	11250

Table 7.18. 2016 price-level indices (Arab region = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	117.859	59.894	112.641	103.453	144.397	95.068	117.949	160.095	101.999	130.598	55.522	139.156
Actual individual consumption	PLI	129.208	60.385	112.911	114.686	159.240	106.138	132.694	199.968	112.912	132.710	63.256	183.973
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	132.637	63.577	114.629	121.169	151.237	107.414	131.474	197.116	113.270	141.400	68.986	186.830
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	129.494	81.167	121.535	116.790	140.335	106.872	115.275	135.575	120.786	132.451	78.837	149.571
Clothing and footwear	PLI	150.481	72.353	113.761	92.572	155.027	89.736	116.146	180.077	127.575	103.041	53.494	148.784
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	146.288	39.329	101.919	129.102	188.748	90.346	183.975	346.279	105.023	205.824	68.545	299.602
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	112.851	74.127	115.669	99.205	133.926	84.019	105.953	145.520	112.485	123.453	60.239	117.807
Actual health	PLI	177.171	48.134	139.486	112.592	230.930	126.295	175.485	266.636	146.028	129.545	37.661	217.756
Transport	PLI	100.909	70.615	122.696	153.404	108.114	127.844	110.690	125.028	93.070	179.254	96.880	124.635
Communication	PLI	103.416	45.155	123.766	109.983	155.370	171.693	144.228	174.642	131.866	126.245	62.618	171.732
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	114.586	52.090	108.800	86.888	134.930	95.825	115.240	146.248	112.285	102.562	53.226	135.381
Actual education	PLI	131.731	43.203	101.813	87.295	233.222	102.515	147.427	291.785	115.172	83.998	18.091	206.122
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	136.558	60.156	117.536	115.833	166.478	105.488	101.603	164.245	101.043	147.177	55.353	157.268
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	129.460	68.887	118.902	128.927	132.858	118.702	123.893	171.646	111.046	142.994	72.095	163.455
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	104.488	47.351	124.591	76.792	176.135	101.598	132.800	216.455	95.556	106.086	23.760	144.302
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	112.434	101.163	124.932	107.316	119.778	86.086	94.843	113.245	93.338	136.643	70.333	98.222
Machinery and equipment	PLI	114.104	112.221	115.371	101.990	104.833	92.175	100.842	108.112	94.748	116.465	71.242	98.319
Construction	PLI	111.937	92.196	132.972	110.757	134.320	81.272	91.522	117.495	92.152	150.349	70.207	98.541
Domestic absorption	PLI	119.121	63.447	113.964	105.094	145.018	97.004	118.838	162.331	102.825	127.669	58.551	144.196

Table 7.19. 2015 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.943	11.593	2829.714	1.577	0.961	20.176	1.000	12.460	8.034	10.783	14.986	11.045
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.910	10.259	2545.704	1.590	0.953	20.025	1.000	13.818	7.731	10.021	14.972	12.855
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.937	10.868	2608.532	1.695	0.906	20.422	1.000	13.916	7.694	10.756	16.413	13.147
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	1.071	15.957	3321.954	1.910	0.953	23.182	1.000	11.542	10.511	11.411	21.822	12.258
Clothing and footwear	PPP	1.252	13.998	2905.954	1.427	1.043	19.023	1.000	14.504	10.149	8.473	13.931	11.756
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.677	4.870	1524.409	1.267	0.814	11.828	1.000	15.887	4.510	10.921	11.562	14.284
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	0.992	15.485	3253.513	1.694	0.971	19.648	1.000	12.471	9.909	11.411	16.875	10.103
Actual health	PPP	0.976	6.034	2360.483	1.191	1.044	18.430	1.000	13.774	7.739	7.386	6.867	11.665
Transport	PPP	0.863	15.562	3567.068	2.761	0.785	31.487	1.000	11.087	7.974	17.519	29.501	11.149
Communication	PPP	0.695	7.951	2542.664	1.395	0.831	29.606	1.000	11.377	8.632	8.951	12.059	11.256
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.987	10.654	2916.796	1.321	0.899	20.618	1.000	12.172	9.318	8.768	13.893	11.105
Actual education	PPP	0.858	6.861	2033.660	1.036	1.358	17.617	1.000	15.449	7.517	5.793	4.152	13.052
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	1.327	12.219	3375.566	2.058	1.174	26.324	1.000	15.829	9.699	14.174	17.282	14.428
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PPP	0.960	12.395	2921.443	1.918	0.837	24.039	1.000	13.002	7.913	11.590	18.102	12.327
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.758	8.162	2710.131	1.057	1.138	19.457	1.000	14.438	6.925	8.002	5.987	10.244
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	1.134	24.112	3799.079	1.944	0.960	22.521	1.000	11.381	9.558	14.161	22.868	9.718
Machinery and equipment	PPP	1.089	25.604	3388.753	1.761	0.797	23.147	1.000	10.394	9.073	11.361	22.501	9.211
Construction	PPP	1.167	22.401	4137.964	2.061	1.120	21.744	1.000	12.144	9.871	16.106	23.102	10.060
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.942	12.009	2842.394	1.599	0.969	20.435	1.000	12.849	8.067	10.654	15.419	11.310
Exchange rate	XR	0.978	19.820	3035.111	1.841	0.783	25.477	1.000	9.493	9.753	10.107	25.176	9.551

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 7.20. 2015 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	96.400	58.491	93.233	85.643	122.733	79.191	100.000	131.261	82.370	106.686	59.525	115.636
Actual individual consumption	PLI	93.069	51.759	83.875	86.369	121.767	78.600	100.000	145.567	79.269	99.148	59.469	134.589
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	95.800	54.832	85.945	92.049	115.732	80.157	100.000	146.591	78.887	106.415	65.192	137.643
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	109.536	80.508	109.451	103.723	121.730	90.991	100.000	121.582	107.773	112.894	86.680	128.334
Clothing and footwear	PLI	128.077	70.626	95.745	77.516	133.297	74.666	100.000	152.791	104.064	83.831	55.335	123.077
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	69.274	24.573	50.226	68.810	103.977	46.424	100.000	167.362	46.242	108.045	45.927	149.553
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	101.425	78.127	107.196	91.995	124.081	77.121	100.000	131.371	101.596	112.897	67.029	105.778
Actual health	PLI	99.809	30.445	77.773	64.665	133.330	72.337	100.000	145.102	79.348	73.077	27.277	122.126
Transport	PLI	88.251	78.517	117.527	149.940	100.260	123.590	100.000	116.792	81.762	173.328	117.181	116.724
Communication	PLI	71.038	40.113	83.775	75.773	106.167	116.204	100.000	119.848	88.508	88.555	47.901	117.849
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	100.968	53.755	96.102	71.741	114.874	80.927	100.000	128.226	95.538	86.749	55.184	116.265
Actual education	PLI	87.784	34.616	67.004	56.266	173.518	69.148	100.000	162.739	77.070	57.316	16.490	136.646
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	135.748	61.647	111.217	111.772	149.931	103.323	100.000	166.745	99.448	140.232	68.647	151.055
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	98.209	62.539	96.255	104.141	106.950	94.356	100.000	136.967	81.139	114.669	71.903	129.061
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	77.485	41.181	89.293	57.386	145.413	76.371	100.000	152.092	71.001	79.172	23.783	107.248
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	115.937	121.655	125.171	105.591	122.685	88.395	100.000	119.893	98.002	140.103	90.832	101.748
Machinery and equipment	PLI	111.365	129.179	111.652	95.661	101.765	90.853	100.000	109.497	93.028	112.404	89.376	96.431
Construction	PLI	119.355	113.022	136.337	111.921	143.127	85.345	100.000	127.929	101.207	159.346	91.762	105.322
Domestic absorption	PLI	96.356	60.589	93.650	86.827	123.733	80.210	100.000	135.358	82.711	105.407	61.247	118.417

Table 7.21. 2015 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	12.4	222.0	64.8	17.1	35.9	49.0	26.3	47.2	305.4	4.6	33.7	119.1
	Nominal	11.9	129.9	60.4	14.7	44.0	38.8	26.3	62.0	251.6	5.2	20.1	137.7
Actual individual consumption	Real	6.8	219.8	47.6	15.3	19.1	32.4	13.0	13.3	175.7	5.2	29.8	45.2
	Nominal	6.4	113.8	39.9	13.3	23.3	25.5	13.0	19.4	139.3	5.5	17.7	60.8
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	5.7	195.6	41.6	13.6	15.8	27.8	10.2	9.4	129.5	4.3	26.6	35.4
	Nominal	5.4	107.3	35.7	12.5	18.3	22.3	10.2	13.8	102.2	4.8	17.4	48.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	0.7	53.3	10.5	3.3	1.8	9.6	2.3	1.2	18.8	1.2	10.2	5.3
	Nominal	0.8	42.9	11.5	3.5	2.2	8.7	2.3	1.4	20.3	1.5	8.8	6.9
Clothing and footwear	Real	0.3	9.3	2.6	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.3	5.8	0.3	1.5	1.3
	Nominal	0.3	6.6	2.5	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	6.1	0.3	0.9	1.6
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1.8	61.1	17.1	4.0	3.9	7.7	2.6	2.3	59.1	0.4	4.9	12.7
	Nominal	1.2	15.0	8.6	2.7	4.0	3.6	2.6	3.9	27.3	0.5	2.2	19.0
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	0.4	6.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	8.3	0.2	1.4	2.4
	Nominal	0.4	5.3	2.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	8.4	0.2	0.9	2.5
Actual health	Real	0.6	40.1	3.6	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.3	15.6	0.4	0.9	6.5
	Nominal	0.6	12.2	2.8	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.9	12.4	0.3	0.2	7.9
Transport	Real	0.7	10.9	4.4	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.9	1.9	11.7	0.3	1.8	3.5
	Nominal	0.6	8.6	5.2	1.6	1.1	3.1	1.9	2.3	9.6	0.5	2.1	4.1
Communication	Real	0.4	10.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	7.2	0.2	0.4	2.3
	Nominal	0.3	4.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	6.3	0.2	0.2	2.7
Actual recreation and culture	Real	0.4	4.9	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	2.4	5.4	0.2	0.5	2.2
	Nominal	0.4	2.6	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	3.0	5.1	0.2	0.3	2.5
Actual education	Real	0.8	19.3	4.9	1.8	1.8	4.0	1.8	1.4	31.5	0.8	4.6	4.5
	Nominal	0.7	6.7	3.3	1.0	3.1	2.7	1.8	2.3	24.3	0.5	0.8	6.1
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.2	4.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.7	5.7	0.1	0.6	1.6
	Nominal	0.3	2.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.2	5.7	0.1	0.4	2.3
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	4.5	154.8	31.4	10.1	14.1	21.6	8.0	7.4	101.9	3.8	21.9	27.3
	Nominal	4.4	96.8	30.2	10.5	15.1	20.4	8.0	10.2	82.7	4.7	15.8	35.2
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	2.7	37.2	13.4	4.1	7.3	9.8	7.5	8.2	105.2	1.7	5.3	16.0
	Nominal	2.1	15.3	12.0	2.4	10.7	7.5	7.5	12.5	74.7	1.4	1.3	17.1
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	2.5	15.1	13.3	2.7	9.1	12.4	7.4	19.2	76.6	0.8	2.7	31.7
	Nominal	2.9	18.3	16.7	2.9	11.2	11.0	7.4	23.0	75.1	1.2	2.4	32.2
Machinery and equipment	Real	0.6	7.0	9.4	0.4	0.0	3.7	1.1	6.5	33.4	0.2	1.6	11.0
	Nominal	0.7	9.0	10.5	0.4	0.0	3.4	1.1	7.1	31.1	0.2	1.4	10.6
Construction	Real	1.8	7.8	3.9	1.9	3.7	6.5	5.3	10.6	35.6	0.5	0.9	18.9
	Nominal	2.2	8.9	5.3	2.1	5.3	5.6	5.3	13.6	36.0	0.9	0.8	19.9
Domestic absorption	Real	11.0	233.6	64.9	20.7	32.5	52.0	25.4	36.5	320.7	6.5	34.6	85.4
	Nominal	10.6	141.5	60.7	18.0	40.2	41.7	25.4	49.4	265.2	7.3	21.2	101.2

Table 7.22. 2015 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	9039	2496	1839	1791	9585	1435	6323	19382	9832	1072	878	13080
	Nominal	8714	1460	1715	1534	11764	1136	6323	25441	8099	1217	523	15126
Actual individual consumption	Real	4984	2471	1352	1606	5104	950	3126	5458	5657	1219	775	4966
	Nominal	4638	1279	1134	1387	6215	747	3126	7946	4485	1287	461	6683
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	4138	2199	1180	1423	4224	815	2443	3868	4169	997	693	3888
	Nominal	3964	1206	1014	1310	4888	654	2443	5671	3289	1130	451	5351
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	535	599	297	350	490	281	563	473	605	286	264	588
	Nominal	586	482	325	363	597	255	563	575	652	344	229	754
Clothing and footwear	Real	194	104	74	44	214	35	145	112	188	71	40	145
	Nominal	248	74	71	34	285	26	145	170	196	64	22	179
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1278	687	485	416	1029	227	619	947	1902	100	127	1395
	Nominal	886	169	243	286	1070	105	619	1586	880	115	58	2087
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	305	77	61	45	356	41	87	211	266	48	36	262
	Nominal	309	60	65	42	442	31	87	277	271	58	24	277
Actual health	Real	411	450	102	85	329	55	249	541	502	106	23	712
	Nominal	410	137	80	55	439	40	249	785	398	82	6	869
Transport	Real	515	123	126	111	289	74	458	799	378	68	48	389
	Nominal	455	97	148	166	290	92	458	933	309	125	56	454
Communication	Real	285	113	34	47	141	29	140	146	230	42	11	255
	Nominal	203	45	28	36	150	33	140	175	204	39	5	301
Actual recreation and culture	Real	317	55	20	24	226	26	95	967	172	44	14	237
	Nominal	320	30	19	17	260	21	95	1240	165	41	8	276
Actual education	Real	598	217	139	186	475	116	425	579	1015	182	121	491
	Nominal	525	75	93	105	825	80	425	942	783	111	20	671
Restaurants and hotels	Real	141	49	9	25	78	34	97	288	183	20	15	170
	Nominal	192	30	10	28	117	35	97	480	182	30	10	257
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	3301	1740	892	1058	3767	634	1929	3042	3282	900	570	2997
	Nominal	3242	1088	859	1101	4028	598	1929	4166	2663	1099	410	3867
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	1991	419	381	429	1957	287	1793	3383	3387	391	137	1753
	Nominal	1542	172	340	246	2846	219	1793	5146	2405	329	33	1880
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	1809	169	379	287	2443	365	1778	7865	2467	193	69	3480
	Nominal	2097	206	474	303	2998	322	1778	9430	2418	288	63	3541
Machinery and equipment	Real	437	78	268	41	4	110	258	2652	1075	46	41	1211
	Nominal	486	101	299	39	4	100	258	2904	1000	55	37	1168
Construction	Real	1345	88	109	199	995	191	1266	4364	1145	119	24	2078
	Nominal	1606	100	149	222	1424	163	1266	5583	1158	202	22	2188
Domestic absorption	Real	8023	2626	1842	2166	8668	1524	6110	14958	10324	1529	901	9386
	Nominal	7731	1591	1725	1881	10725	1223	6110	20247	8539	1717	552	11114

Table 7.23. 2015 price-level indices (Arab region = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	112.657	68.355	108.955	100.085	143.430	92.545	116.863	153.395	96.261	124.676	69.563	135.136
Actual individual consumption	PLI	121.511	67.577	109.507	112.764	158.978	102.620	130.560	190.052	103.494	129.447	77.643	175.719
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	123.985	70.964	111.231	119.131	149.781	103.740	129.421	189.719	102.096	137.723	84.372	178.138
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	117.095	86.064	117.004	110.881	130.130	97.271	106.901	129.972	115.210	120.684	92.661	137.191
Clothing and footwear	PLI	145.626	80.303	108.864	88.137	151.562	84.897	113.702	173.726	118.323	95.317	62.917	139.941
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	135.712	48.141	98.396	134.803	203.699	90.949	195.907	327.874	90.591	211.669	89.975	292.984
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	107.145	82.533	113.241	97.183	131.078	81.470	105.639	138.779	107.326	119.263	70.809	111.744
Actual health	PLI	171.969	52.457	134.001	111.417	229.726	124.636	172.299	250.009	136.716	125.911	46.997	210.422
Transport	PLI	90.904	80.877	121.059	154.447	103.273	127.305	103.006	120.303	84.219	178.538	120.703	120.233
Communication	PLI	98.332	55.526	115.964	104.888	146.959	160.853	138.423	165.897	122.516	122.581	66.305	163.130
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	112.127	59.696	106.723	79.670	127.569	89.871	111.052	142.397	106.096	96.336	61.283	129.114
Actual education	PLI	127.294	50.196	97.161	81.590	251.613	100.270	145.007	235.983	111.757	83.113	23.912	198.146
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	138.194	62.758	113.221	113.786	152.633	105.185	101.802	169.749	101.240	142.759	69.884	153.777
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	119.753	76.259	117.371	126.987	130.413	115.056	121.938	167.014	98.938	139.824	87.677	157.374
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	103.006	54.744	118.703	76.287	193.308	101.525	132.937	202.186	94.387	105.248	31.616	142.573
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	109.853	115.271	118.602	100.050	116.247	83.756	94.752	113.602	92.859	132.750	86.065	96.408
Machinery and equipment	PLI	110.488	128.162	110.773	94.908	100.964	90.138	99.213	108.634	92.296	111.519	88.672	95.672
Construction	PLI	109.998	104.162	125.649	103.147	131.907	78.654	92.161	117.900	93.273	146.855	84.569	97.066
Domestic absorption	PLI	113.825	71.574	110.630	102.569	146.166	94.753	118.130	159.899	97.706	124.518	72.351	139.887

Table 7.24. 2014 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.922	10.839	2794.136	1.602	0.897	20.225	1.000	11.858	8.254	10.913	13.141	10.943
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.891	9.592	2487.453	1.610	0.931	20.203	1.000	13.564	7.658	10.100	13.257	12.592
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.918	10.136	2564.894	1.711	0.895	20.590	1.000	13.749	7.569	10.841	14.480	12.822
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	1.025	14.681	3289.141	1.883	0.924	22.464	1.000	11.368	10.449	11.115	18.270	11.878
Clothing and footwear	PPP	1.256	12.875	2867.227	1.360	1.027	19.020	1.000	14.552	9.787	8.102	11.426	11.652
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.661	4.456	1419.486	1.242	0.833	11.610	1.000	15.626	4.390	11.351	10.392	14.142
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	1.038	15.309	3371.487	1.727	0.964	20.488	1.000	12.927	10.101	11.703	15.568	10.224
Actual health	PPP	0.999	5.948	2328.162	1.240	1.073	19.227	1.000	13.948	7.850	7.576	6.711	10.857
Transport	PPP	0.811	14.308	3567.437	3.038	0.741	33.709	1.000	10.561	7.867	18.119	27.705	11.015
Communication	PPP	0.700	7.993	2507.272	1.385	0.825	29.003	1.000	11.389	8.547	9.284	10.768	11.179
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.960	10.083	2964.017	1.350	0.899	20.697	1.000	11.909	9.171	8.894	12.006	11.044
Actual education	PPP	0.838	6.656	1912.213	1.120	1.190	18.101	1.000	14.859	7.762	6.009	3.889	13.615
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	1.324	10.263	3346.222	1.968	1.114	25.868	1.000	16.415	9.670	13.827	14.827	14.189
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PPP	0.944	11.564	2932.503	1.952	0.811	24.205	1.000	12.901	7.796	11.719	15.933	11.954
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.736	7.966	2533.512	1.150	1.012	20.117	1.000	13.624	7.054	8.243	5.621	10.504
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	1.084	22.646	3793.829	1.940	0.967	21.943	1.000	11.370	9.829	14.112	18.842	9.755
Machinery and equipment	PPP	1.069	24.600	3391.561	1.722	0.817	23.385	1.000	10.513	9.508	11.582	19.107	9.417
Construction	PPP	1.104	20.758	4072.089	2.078	1.112	20.837	1.000	12.172	10.029	15.898	18.470	10.003
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.913	11.228	2792.610	1.621	0.938	20.480	1.000	12.499	8.081	10.690	13.517	11.265
Exchange rate	XR	0.978	18.403	3032.510	1.841	0.740	21.974	1.000	9.493	9.753	9.303	22.913	9.551

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 7.25. 2014 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	94.274	58.900	92.139	86.997	121.193	92.042	100.000	124.912	84.634	117.312	57.353	114.572
Actual individual consumption	PLI	91.140	52.125	82.026	87.418	125.702	91.939	100.000	142.891	78.523	108.573	57.859	131.838
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	93.848	55.077	84.580	92.904	120.885	93.701	100.000	144.840	77.610	116.535	63.197	134.239
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	104.807	79.773	108.463	102.282	124.806	102.230	100.000	119.752	107.139	117.084	79.735	124.356
Clothing and footwear	PLI	128.473	69.962	94.550	73.854	138.754	86.558	100.000	153.299	100.349	85.353	49.869	121.989
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	67.596	24.214	46.809	67.429	112.492	52.837	100.000	164.604	45.014	119.579	45.353	148.063
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	106.124	83.186	111.178	93.798	130.199	93.236	100.000	136.178	103.569	123.284	67.942	107.046
Actual health	PLI	102.191	32.319	76.773	67.329	144.975	87.501	100.000	146.935	80.488	79.808	29.291	113.668
Transport	PLI	82.934	77.750	117.640	165.007	100.093	153.403	100.000	111.250	80.668	190.870	120.916	115.328
Communication	PLI	71.587	43.434	82.680	75.222	111.410	131.989	100.000	119.972	87.635	97.795	46.993	117.039
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	98.214	54.790	97.741	73.291	121.440	94.187	100.000	125.451	94.034	93.690	52.397	115.624
Actual education	PLI	85.660	36.170	63.057	60.829	160.786	82.374	100.000	156.527	79.582	63.296	16.974	142.540
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	135.398	55.769	110.345	106.869	150.535	117.719	100.000	172.921	99.152	145.654	64.709	148.557
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	96.502	62.837	96.702	106.025	109.597	110.152	100.000	135.901	79.939	123.453	69.537	125.156
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	75.260	43.285	83.545	62.470	136.742	91.547	100.000	143.515	72.330	86.829	24.531	109.977
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	110.867	123.055	125.105	105.356	130.563	99.861	100.000	119.771	100.776	148.657	82.233	102.134
Machinery and equipment	PLI	109.288	133.672	111.840	93.540	110.304	106.420	100.000	110.742	97.485	122.008	83.389	98.590
Construction	PLI	112.923	112.796	134.281	112.826	150.259	94.826	100.000	128.222	102.828	167.479	80.611	104.727
Domestic absorption	PLI	93.401	61.014	92.089	88.019	126.777	93.202	100.000	131.665	82.858	112.615	58.993	117.937

Table 7.26. 2014 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	13.6	213.2	83.1	16.1	51.6	45.8	31.0	63.3	343.6	4.2	34.1	135.3
	Nominal	12.8	125.6	76.6	14.0	62.5	42.1	31.0	79.1	290.8	4.8	19.6	155.0
Actual individual consumption	Real	6.7	211.6	50.7	14.9	18.6	31.5	12.4	12.6	166.9	4.8	29.2	51.7
	Nominal	6.1	110.3	41.6	13.1	23.3	28.9	12.4	18.0	131.1	5.1	16.9	68.2
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	5.5	189.2	43.7	13.3	15.0	27.0	9.6	8.6	121.3	3.9	26.2	41.8
	Nominal	5.2	104.2	36.9	12.3	18.1	25.3	9.6	12.5	94.1	4.5	16.6	56.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	0.7	52.1	11.0	3.3	2.0	9.6	2.2	1.1	17.7	1.2	11.1	6.4
	Nominal	0.8	41.6	11.9	3.3	2.5	9.8	2.2	1.3	18.9	1.4	8.8	7.9
Clothing and footwear	Real	0.3	9.1	2.7	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	5.4	0.3	1.4	1.5
	Nominal	0.3	6.3	2.5	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	5.5	0.3	0.7	1.9
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1.7	57.1	19.2	3.9	4.0	7.5	2.4	2.1	56.7	0.4	5.0	14.5
	Nominal	1.2	13.8	9.0	2.6	4.5	4.0	2.4	3.5	25.5	0.5	2.3	21.4
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	0.4	6.2	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.5	7.4	0.2	1.4	2.7
	Nominal	0.4	5.2	2.4	0.4	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.6	7.7	0.2	0.9	2.9
Actual health	Real	0.5	35.5	3.9	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.1	15.7	0.4	0.7	7.5
	Nominal	0.5	11.5	3.0	0.5	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.6	12.7	0.3	0.2	8.5
Transport	Real	0.7	10.6	4.6	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.8	1.8	11.0	0.3	1.5	4.1
	Nominal	0.6	8.3	5.4	1.5	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.0	8.9	0.5	1.8	4.8
Communication	Real	0.4	9.5	1.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	6.9	0.2	0.4	2.7
	Nominal	0.3	4.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	6.0	0.2	0.2	3.2
Actual recreation and culture	Real	0.4	4.7	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.4	2.6	5.1	0.2	0.5	2.4
	Nominal	0.4	2.6	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	3.2	4.8	0.2	0.3	2.7
Actual education	Real	0.8	18.4	5.6	1.6	2.0	3.8	1.8	1.4	28.6	0.7	4.2	4.7
	Nominal	0.7	6.6	3.5	1.0	3.3	3.2	1.8	2.3	22.8	0.4	0.7	6.7
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.2	7.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	5.1	0.1	0.6	1.8
	Nominal	0.3	3.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.1	5.0	0.1	0.4	2.7
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	4.4	150.0	32.1	9.8	13.3	21.0	7.6	6.8	95.4	3.5	21.4	32.4
	Nominal	4.2	94.2	31.0	10.4	14.5	23.1	7.6	9.2	76.3	4.3	14.9	40.6
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	2.8	34.1	18.9	3.7	8.1	9.2	7.7	8.5	103.7	1.5	4.8	15.4
	Nominal	2.1	14.8	15.8	2.3	11.1	8.4	7.7	12.2	75.0	1.3	1.2	16.9
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	3.0	12.9	14.7	2.6	7.8	12.6	7.5	21.0	72.7	0.7	3.1	29.8
	Nominal	3.3	15.8	18.4	2.8	10.2	12.6	7.5	25.1	73.2	1.0	2.5	30.4
Machinery and equipment	Real	1.0	5.8	4.5	0.4	0.0	3.6	1.7	10.5	31.7	0.2	1.5	10.2
	Nominal	1.1	7.8	5.0	0.4	0.0	3.8	1.7	11.7	30.9	0.2	1.3	10.0
Construction	Real	1.9	6.8	9.1	1.8	3.2	6.7	4.9	8.5	34.5	0.4	1.6	17.9
	Nominal	2.2	7.6	12.2	2.0	4.9	6.4	4.9	11.0	35.5	0.7	1.3	18.8
Domestic absorption	Real	11.5	222.8	74.7	20.0	31.1	50.8	23.8	37.9	305.0	5.9	35.0	91.2
	Nominal	10.7	135.9	68.8	17.6	39.4	47.4	23.8	49.8	252.7	6.7	20.6	107.5

Table 7.27. 2014 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	10359	2456	2308	1825	14378	1355	7770	28565	11326	1000	914	14915
	Nominal	9766	1446	2127	1588	17426	1247	7770	35681	9585	1150	524	17088
Actual individual consumption	Real	5103	2437	1407	1697	5176	932	3112	5697	5502	1149	782	5701
	Nominal	4651	1270	1154	1483	6506	857	3112	8140	4320	1223	453	7516
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	4214	2179	1213	1508	4178	799	2413	3888	3997	939	703	4613
	Nominal	3955	1200	1026	1401	5050	749	2413	5631	3102	1072	444	6193
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	563	600	306	372	554	283	556	483	583	291	297	702
	Nominal	590	479	332	380	692	289	556	578	624	341	237	873
Clothing and footwear	Real	195	104	74	49	238	33	143	113	179	72	38	170
	Nominal	250	73	70	36	331	29	143	173	180	61	19	207
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1320	658	534	445	1108	223	611	951	1870	101	135	1595
	Nominal	892	159	250	300	1246	118	611	1565	842	120	61	2361
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	294	72	59	46	394	38	86	209	245	46	36	300
	Nominal	312	60	66	44	513	35	86	284	254	56	25	321
Actual health	Real	404	409	109	84	312	52	242	489	518	95	18	826
	Nominal	413	132	83	57	452	46	242	718	417	76	5	939
Transport	Real	552	122	128	105	336	72	452	812	362	61	39	455
	Nominal	458	95	151	174	337	111	452	903	292	116	47	525
Communication	Real	285	110	34	50	156	30	139	149	226	39	10	298
	Nominal	204	48	28	37	174	40	139	179	198	38	5	348
Actual recreation and culture	Real	340	54	19	24	267	26	91	1159	168	42	14	260
	Nominal	334	29	19	18	324	24	91	1454	158	39	7	300
Actual education	Real	621	212	155	183	566	113	451	653	944	167	113	514
	Nominal	532	77	98	111	910	93	451	1021	751	106	19	733
Restaurants and hotels	Real	143	81	10	28	90	35	95	283	167	20	16	201
	Nominal	193	45	11	30	136	41	95	489	166	29	10	298
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	3344	1728	892	1116	3697	622	1906	3052	3145	843	573	3576
	Nominal	3227	1086	862	1183	4052	685	1906	4148	2514	1041	399	4475
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	2092	393	526	418	2263	271	1930	3846	3416	362	128	1699
	Nominal	1575	170	439	261	3094	248	1930	5519	2471	315	31	1868
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	2255	148	409	297	2182	373	1884	9471	2395	167	83	3281
	Nominal	2500	182	511	313	2849	372	1884	11343	2414	249	68	3351
Machinery and equipment	Real	769	67	125	43	4	106	426	4757	1046	46	40	1121
	Nominal	840	90	140	40	4	113	426	5268	1020	56	34	1105
Construction	Real	1456	78	252	204	901	200	1215	3854	1137	100	42	1977
	Nominal	1645	88	338	230	1354	189	1215	4941	1169	168	34	2071
Domestic absorption	Real	8727	2566	2074	2275	8663	1505	5960	17083	10052	1426	938	10051
	Nominal	8151	1566	1910	2002	10983	1403	5960	22493	8329	1605	553	11854

Table 7.28. 2014 price-level indices (Arab region = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	106.740	66.689	104.324	98.502	137.220	104.213	113.224	141.430	95.825	132.826	64.937	129.722
Actual individual consumption	PLI	117.323	67.100	105.592	112.532	161.816	118.353	128.729	183.942	101.082	139.765	74.482	169.715
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	119.831	70.325	107.996	118.625	154.353	119.642	127.685	184.940	99.097	148.799	80.694	171.404
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	112.211	85.408	116.125	109.507	133.623	109.451	107.064	128.212	114.708	125.355	85.368	133.141
Clothing and footwear	PLI	146.813	79.949	108.047	84.397	158.562	98.914	114.275	175.183	114.675	97.537	56.988	139.404
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	130.141	46.618	90.120	129.820	216.576	101.726	192.527	316.907	86.664	230.221	87.317	285.062
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	107.170	84.006	112.274	94.722	131.482	94.155	100.985	137.520	104.590	124.499	68.612	108.101
Actual health	PLI	166.412	52.630	125.021	109.641	236.083	142.490	162.845	239.276	131.071	129.962	47.699	185.102
Transport	PLI	84.005	78.755	119.159	167.138	101.385	155.384	101.291	112.687	81.709	193.335	122.478	116.818
Communication	PLI	95.040	57.663	109.766	99.865	147.909	175.230	132.761	159.276	116.345	129.834	62.389	155.382
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	107.111	59.753	106.595	79.930	132.441	102.719	109.058	136.815	102.552	102.176	57.144	126.098
Actual education	PLI	119.273	50.364	87.801	84.698	223.880	114.698	139.241	217.949	110.810	88.133	23.635	198.474
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	147.672	60.825	120.348	116.557	164.182	128.391	109.066	188.597	108.141	158.858	70.576	162.024
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	116.124	75.613	116.364	127.583	131.881	132.548	120.332	163.533	96.193	148.554	83.676	150.603
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	97.358	55.995	108.077	80.813	176.894	118.429	129.363	185.656	93.569	112.325	31.734	142.270
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	102.871	114.180	116.083	97.758	121.147	92.659	92.788	111.133	93.508	137.936	76.303	94.768
Machinery and equipment	PLI	105.184	128.652	107.640	90.027	106.162	102.424	96.245	106.583	93.824	117.426	80.258	94.887
Construction	PLI	102.457	102.342	121.836	102.369	136.333	86.038	90.732	116.338	93.298	151.957	73.140	95.022
Domestic absorption	PLI	108.778	71.059	107.250	102.510	147.649	108.547	116.463	153.342	96.500	131.155	68.706	137.354

Table 7.29. 2013 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.948	9.836	2785.686	1.616	0.941	1.000	11.747	8.740	12.255	11.576	11.609
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.888	8.876	2375.961	1.602	0.989	1.000	14.505	8.251	11.485	11.683	12.217
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.893	9.186	2401.537	1.676	0.915	1.000	14.549	8.262	12.008	12.510	11.815
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	0.995	12.595	3073.367	1.875	0.802	1.000	10.865	10.453	10.802	14.268	11.590
Clothing and footwear	PPP	1.222	10.146	3268.756	1.425	1.103	1.000	13.668	9.862	9.422	8.153	11.973
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.719	4.426	1525.606	1.280	0.838	1.000	19.738	5.768	15.240	8.008	12.783
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	1.233	13.731	3527.831	1.748	1.113	1.000	14.692	11.277	10.702	13.339	10.116
Actual health	PPP	1.077	7.143	2413.756	1.197	1.347	1.000	14.351	8.209	9.074	6.329	13.923
Transport	PPP	0.627	9.708	2587.121	2.769	0.856	1.000	11.549	7.487	20.608	27.835	10.298
Communication	PPP	0.777	6.724	1406.225	1.353	1.000	1.000	12.208	8.333	10.444	10.894	5.932
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.987	8.417	3113.415	1.496	0.946	1.000	14.733	9.987	11.138	16.310	13.230
Actual education	PPP	1.054	6.797	1951.302	1.147	1.497	1.000	14.778	8.124	7.246	4.061	16.013
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	0.947	11.506	2919.600	1.615	1.109	1.000	13.036	10.002	14.643	8.272	14.464
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PPP	0.901	10.327	2608.894	1.909	0.836	1.000	13.154	8.466	12.890	13.618	11.098
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.905	8.229	2517.954	1.337	1.271	1.000	13.976	7.768	10.590	6.160	14.179
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	1.084	17.715	4145.669	1.967	0.972	1.000	9.570	9.559	13.842	14.471	12.052
Machinery and equipment	PPP	1.031	16.974	3006.506	1.669	0.621	1.000	8.764	8.659	10.907	15.628	8.579
Construction	PPP	1.143	17.797	5122.870	2.172	1.371	1.000	9.821	10.028	16.046	12.445	15.098
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.941	10.214	2783.199	1.661	1.004	1.000	12.250	8.545	12.054	11.913	12.160
Exchange rate	XR	0.978	17.865	3032.510	1.841	0.738	1.000	9.493	9.753	9.389	14.746	9.558

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 7.30. 2013 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	96.905	55.058	91.861	87.738	127.571	100.000	123.741	89.618	130.523	78.502	121.455
Actual individual consumption	PLI	90.841	49.684	78.350	87.011	134.023	100.000	152.797	84.599	122.324	79.223	127.826
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	91.280	51.422	79.193	91.011	123.975	100.000	153.263	84.714	127.891	84.834	123.618
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	101.712	70.501	101.347	101.812	108.753	100.000	114.456	107.180	115.051	96.756	121.257
Clothing and footwear	PLI	124.943	56.793	107.790	77.387	149.530	100.000	143.981	101.116	100.350	55.289	125.264
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	73.497	24.774	50.308	69.506	113.656	100.000	207.920	59.140	162.312	54.307	133.748
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	126.044	76.858	116.334	94.949	150.900	100.000	154.765	115.631	113.985	90.459	105.844
Actual health	PLI	110.133	39.985	79.596	64.988	182.566	100.000	151.174	84.166	96.642	42.919	145.669
Transport	PLI	64.160	54.344	85.313	150.383	116.048	100.000	121.665	76.767	219.482	188.757	107.748
Communication	PLI	79.450	37.637	46.372	73.497	135.558	100.000	128.604	85.444	111.238	73.879	62.065
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	100.956	47.114	102.668	81.253	128.240	100.000	155.196	102.396	118.625	110.604	138.418
Actual education	PLI	107.767	38.045	64.346	62.295	202.958	100.000	155.671	83.301	77.171	27.541	167.532
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	96.889	64.406	96.277	87.698	150.266	100.000	137.322	102.552	155.961	56.098	151.327
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	92.165	57.809	86.031	103.681	113.259	100.000	138.568	86.805	137.282	92.347	116.113
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	92.523	46.064	83.032	72.635	172.258	100.000	147.221	79.652	112.785	41.773	148.347
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	110.859	99.162	136.708	106.806	131.743	100.000	100.808	98.008	147.427	98.130	126.100
Machinery and equipment	PLI	105.448	95.016	99.142	90.625	84.199	100.000	92.326	88.783	116.161	105.978	89.759
Construction	PLI	116.868	99.619	168.932	117.933	185.882	100.000	103.457	102.823	170.897	84.394	157.966
Domestic absorption	PLI	96.215	57.174	91.779	90.199	136.127	100.000	129.046	87.620	128.383	80.787	127.221

Table 7.31. 2013 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	12.9	203.9	86.7	15.0	52.8	30.2	61.6	320.3	3.7	26.3	123.4
	Nominal	12.5	112.3	79.6	13.2	67.3	30.2	76.2	287.1	4.8	20.6	149.9
Actual individual consumption	Real	6.6	195.9	50.6	14.4	16.6	11.8	9.9	139.8	4.0	22.3	48.9
	Nominal	6.0	97.3	39.6	12.5	22.2	11.8	15.2	118.2	4.9	17.7	62.5
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	5.6	178.8	44.0	13.0	13.6	9.0	7.2	102.4	3.3	20.4	41.1
	Nominal	5.1	91.9	34.9	11.8	16.8	9.0	11.1	86.8	4.3	17.3	50.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	0.8	52.8	11.1	3.3	2.0	2.1	1.0	16.6	1.2	9.7	5.9
	Nominal	0.8	37.2	11.2	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.2	17.8	1.4	9.4	7.2
Clothing and footwear	Real	0.3	10.2	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	5.1	0.2	1.3	1.4
	Nominal	0.3	5.8	2.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	5.2	0.2	0.7	1.7
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1.6	47.8	16.5	3.8	3.6	2.3	1.4	39.5	0.3	4.3	14.6
	Nominal	1.2	11.8	8.3	2.6	4.1	2.3	3.0	23.4	0.5	2.3	19.6
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	0.3	6.0	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	6.2	0.2	1.1	2.5
	Nominal	0.4	4.6	2.3	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.6	7.2	0.2	1.0	2.6
Actual health	Real	0.5	24.8	3.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	12.8	0.3	0.6	5.5
	Nominal	0.5	9.9	3.1	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	10.8	0.3	0.2	8.0
Transport	Real	0.9	13.0	6.0	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.2	0.2	0.9	4.0
	Nominal	0.6	7.0	5.2	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.8	8.6	0.5	1.7	4.3
Communication	Real	0.3	10.6	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	6.9	0.1	0.3	4.6
	Nominal	0.3	4.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	5.9	0.1	0.2	2.9
Actual recreation and culture	Real	0.4	4.8	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.6	4.0	0.1	0.3	1.8
	Nominal	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.4	2.5	4.1	0.2	0.3	2.5
Actual education	Real	0.6	15.6	5.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.1	24.2	0.6	2.8	3.7
	Nominal	0.7	5.9	3.5	1.0	3.1	1.8	1.7	20.2	0.4	0.8	6.2
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.3	4.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	4.7	0.1	0.6	1.6
	Nominal	0.3	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	4.8	0.1	0.4	2.4
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	4.5	144.6	34.3	9.6	12.0	7.1	6.0	80.6	3.0	16.9	31.6
	Nominal	4.1	83.6	29.5	9.9	13.6	7.1	8.3	70.0	4.2	15.6	36.7
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	2.1	27.3	19.0	3.0	6.6	6.5	7.5	80.0	1.2	3.3	11.1
	Nominal	2.0	12.6	15.7	2.2	11.3	6.5	11.1	63.7	1.3	1.4	16.5
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	2.8	13.7	13.3	2.6	7.0	7.4	21.0	69.3	0.8	3.3	21.7
	Nominal	3.1	13.6	18.1	2.7	9.2	7.4	21.2	67.9	1.1	3.2	27.3
Machinery and equipment	Real	0.7	6.9	6.8	0.4	0.1	1.8	11.4	30.0	0.2	1.9	10.0
	Nominal	0.7	6.6	6.8	0.3	0.1	1.8	10.5	26.6	0.2	2.0	9.0
Construction	Real	2.0	6.7	6.5	1.8	2.3	4.6	8.3	33.2	0.5	1.4	10.7
	Nominal	2.4	6.7	11.0	2.1	4.4	4.6	8.6	34.2	0.8	1.2	16.9
Domestic absorption	Real	10.7	209.1	75.1	18.8	27.8	23.5	33.6	258.4	5.2	27.6	75.6
	Nominal	10.3	119.5	68.9	17.0	37.8	23.5	43.4	226.4	6.6	22.3	96.2

Table 7.32. 2013 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	10307	2410	2470	1848	15398	7835	30734	10818	903	726	13704
	Nominal	9988	1327	2269	1621	19643	7835	38030	9695	1178	570	16644
Actual individual consumption	Real	5236	2315	1442	1772	4842	3060	4951	4720	985	618	5429
	Nominal	4756	1150	1130	1542	6490	3060	7565	3993	1205	490	6939
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	4459	2113	1254	1603	3962	2323	3614	3458	821	563	4566
	Nominal	4070	1086	993	1459	4912	2323	5539	2930	1050	478	5644
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	609	624	315	403	596	535	506	561	293	269	655
	Nominal	620	440	320	410	648	535	579	601	338	261	794
Clothing and footwear	Real	210	121	62	50	207	138	121	172	61	37	151
	Nominal	263	69	67	39	309	138	174	174	61	20	189
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1274	565	472	465	1054	589	711	1334	72	118	1624
	Nominal	936	140	237	323	1198	589	1478	789	116	64	2172
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	259	70	57	50	317	83	179	209	49	31	276
	Nominal	327	54	66	47	479	83	277	242	56	28	292
Actual health	Real	380	293	111	88	235	265	402	432	86	16	607
	Nominal	419	117	89	57	429	265	608	364	83	7	884
Transport	Real	749	153	172	125	271	435	732	378	51	24	443
	Nominal	481	83	147	187	315	435	890	290	111	46	478
Communication	Real	270	125	59	55	120	133	142	234	32	8	510
	Nominal	214	47	27	40	162	133	183	200	36	6	317
Actual recreation and culture	Real	341	57	18	25	307	97	805	136	32	7	204
	Nominal	344	27	19	20	394	97	1249	140	38	8	282
Actual education	Real	497	185	154	189	445	455	552	818	141	79	410
	Nominal	535	70	99	118	902	455	859	682	109	22	687
Restaurants and hotels	Real	209	58	11	37	85	92	358	157	18	18	179
	Nominal	203	38	10	32	127	92	492	161	28	10	271
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	3587	1708	978	1181	3513	1835	2989	2723	743	467	3513
	Nominal	3306	988	842	1224	3979	1835	4142	2363	1020	432	4080
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	1683	322	540	366	1922	1695	3760	2700	283	90	1232
	Nominal	1557	149	449	265	3311	1695	5536	2151	319	38	1828
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	2230	162	378	315	2033	1920	10498	2340	190	91	2408
	Nominal	2472	161	517	337	2679	1920	10583	2294	281	89	3036
Machinery and equipment	Real	547	82	195	47	37	462	5666	1013	47	53	1115
	Nominal	577	78	193	42	31	462	5231	899	54	56	1001
Construction	Real	1616	79	186	216	685	1191	4150	1122	115	39	1188
	Nominal	1889	79	314	255	1273	1191	4293	1154	197	33	1876
Domestic absorption	Real	8540	2470	2139	2321	8100	6085	16783	8727	1266	763	8396
	Nominal	8217	1412	1963	2094	11026	6085	21657	7646	1625	616	10682

Table 7.33. 2013 price-level indices (Arab region = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	106.335	60.416	100.801	96.277	139.987	109.732	135.784	98.339	143.226	86.142	133.275
Actual individual consumption	PLI	115.950	63.417	100.006	111.060	171.067	127.640	195.030	107.982	156.135	101.120	163.157
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	117.787	66.354	102.190	117.440	159.976	129.039	197.769	109.314	165.028	109.469	159.516
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	115.522	80.073	115.107	115.635	123.518	113.577	129.995	121.731	130.672	109.892	137.720
Clothing and footwear	PLI	151.918	69.054	131.062	94.095	181.813	121.590	175.067	122.947	122.015	67.226	152.308
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	126.224	42.547	86.400	119.371	195.194	171.741	357.083	101.567	278.756	93.267	229.700
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	121.298	73.964	111.953	91.374	145.217	96.234	148.937	111.277	109.693	87.052	101.858
Actual health	PLI	153.810	55.842	111.162	90.761	254.967	139.658	211.126	117.545	134.967	59.939	203.438
Transport	PLI	78.223	66.255	104.012	183.345	141.484	121.918	148.331	93.593	267.588	230.129	131.364
Communication	PLI	131.151	62.128	76.547	121.323	223.770	165.073	212.291	141.044	183.623	121.953	102.453
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	104.596	48.813	106.370	84.183	132.864	103.606	160.793	106.088	122.902	114.592	143.409
Actual education	PLI	140.418	49.572	83.841	81.168	264.449	130.297	202.835	108.538	100.552	35.885	218.290
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	101.891	67.732	101.248	92.226	158.025	105.163	144.412	107.847	164.013	58.994	159.141
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	114.203	71.631	106.602	128.473	140.340	123.911	171.700	107.561	170.107	114.428	143.877
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	107.437	53.489	96.416	84.343	200.024	116.119	170.952	92.491	130.965	48.507	172.260
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	103.130	92.248	127.177	99.360	122.558	93.028	93.780	91.176	137.149	91.289	117.309
Machinery and equipment	PLI	114.479	103.154	107.634	98.387	91.410	108.565	100.234	96.387	126.110	115.054	97.447
Construction	PLI	98.364	83.846	142.184	99.261	156.451	84.167	87.076	86.543	143.839	71.032	132.955
Domestic absorption	PLI	109.590	65.123	104.537	102.738	155.050	113.901	146.985	99.800	146.230	92.018	144.907

Table 7.34. 2012 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.929	9.245	2782.397	1.599	0.931	1.000	11.571	8.733	12.488	8.675	11.525
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.855	8.278	2379.461	1.565	0.980	1.000	14.684	8.092	11.650	8.939	12.187
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.853	8.482	2388.209	1.622	0.895	1.000	14.844	7.998	12.041	9.455	11.745
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	0.979	11.489	3116.138	1.823	0.786	1.000	10.772	10.050	11.056	10.987	11.464
Clothing and footwear	PPP	1.217	9.702	3140.113	1.385	1.125	1.000	13.960	9.960	9.602	5.695	12.235
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.592	4.361	1505.018	1.258	0.818	1.000	18.612	5.501	14.901	7.125	12.981
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	1.177	12.641	3497.339	1.714	1.095	1.000	14.149	10.921	10.821	9.442	10.150
Actual health	PPP	1.134	6.692	2466.139	1.233	1.436	1.000	15.222	8.587	9.402	4.818	14.214
Transport	PPP	0.641	8.883	2613.588	2.455	0.850	1.000	11.444	7.359	20.988	18.353	9.985
Communication	PPP	0.788	6.587	1419.849	1.336	0.985	1.000	12.025	8.189	10.421	9.014	5.819
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.968	8.160	3124.908	1.420	0.945	1.000	14.484	10.222	11.337	11.231	13.244
Actual education	PPP	1.014	6.521	1953.980	1.143	1.549	1.000	15.536	8.285	7.517	3.445	15.973
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	0.953	9.841	2859.749	1.580	1.112	1.000	13.010	9.137	14.295	6.117	14.567
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PPP	0.893	9.423	2595.006	1.822	0.821	1.000	13.640	8.164	12.934	10.067	10.949
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.854	7.633	2522.321	1.289	1.324	1.000	13.616	7.911	10.970	4.452	14.129
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	1.106	16.772	4198.550	1.964	1.019	1.000	9.836	9.818	14.138	10.865	12.319
Machinery and equipment	PPP	1.012	16.252	2997.258	1.656	0.661	1.000	8.857	8.951	11.058	11.099	8.721
Construction	PPP	1.175	16.417	5266.016	2.165	1.421	1.000	10.058	10.194	16.385	9.869	15.391
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.918	9.587	2765.486	1.630	1.013	1.000	12.185	8.504	12.247	9.002	12.133
Exchange rate	XR	0.978	15.787	3032.510	1.841	0.728	1.000	9.493	9.753	10.026	14.746	9.558

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 7.35. 2012 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	94.986	58.562	91.752	86.838	127.904	100.000	121.897	89.547	124.555	58.829	120.585
Actual individual consumption	PLI	87.417	52.435	78.465	84.972	134.541	100.000	154.684	82.968	116.200	60.617	127.508
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	87.254	53.728	78.754	88.084	122.977	100.000	156.376	82.005	120.100	64.114	122.878
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	100.069	72.771	102.758	98.996	107.900	100.000	113.476	103.047	110.271	74.507	119.941
Clothing and footwear	PLI	124.401	61.458	103.548	75.230	154.465	100.000	147.061	102.124	95.767	38.620	128.010
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	60.566	27.623	49.629	68.314	112.288	100.000	196.066	56.407	148.623	48.318	135.813
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	120.318	80.072	115.328	93.088	150.346	100.000	149.049	111.974	107.927	64.026	106.199
Actual health	PLI	115.922	42.389	81.323	66.979	197.292	100.000	160.349	88.045	93.781	32.670	148.711
Transport	PLI	65.557	56.265	86.186	133.342	116.751	100.000	120.549	75.458	209.333	124.458	104.467
Communication	PLI	80.623	41.726	46.821	72.542	135.235	100.000	126.676	83.965	103.940	61.125	60.881
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	98.978	51.688	103.047	77.121	129.848	100.000	152.578	104.811	113.076	76.161	138.565
Actual education	PLI	103.691	41.305	64.434	62.066	212.772	100.000	163.661	84.945	74.980	23.363	167.119
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	97.474	62.335	94.303	85.830	152.719	100.000	137.046	93.687	142.581	41.480	152.412
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	91.316	59.689	85.573	98.952	112.700	100.000	143.685	83.709	129.010	68.264	114.551
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	87.292	48.348	83.176	69.992	181.881	100.000	143.431	81.117	109.413	30.193	147.821
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	113.102	106.236	138.451	106.673	140.017	100.000	103.619	100.667	141.016	73.676	128.884
Machinery and equipment	PLI	103.454	102.944	98.838	89.917	90.807	100.000	93.297	91.778	110.293	75.268	91.249
Construction	PLI	120.167	103.988	173.652	117.586	195.204	100.000	105.956	104.519	163.430	66.928	161.030
Domestic absorption	PLI	93.872	60.724	91.195	88.527	139.078	100.000	128.360	87.192	122.156	61.046	126.947

Table 7.36. 2012 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	12.4	191.3	77.9	13.8	52.3	29.4	58.8	316.0	3.5	25.7	119.4
	Nominal	11.8	112.0	71.5	12.0	66.9	29.4	71.6	283.0	4.3	15.1	143.9
Actual individual consumption	Real	6.0	183.8	47.9	12.9	15.4	10.5	8.1	131.6	3.9	20.8	44.0
	Nominal	5.3	96.4	37.6	10.9	20.7	10.5	12.6	109.2	4.5	12.6	56.1
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	5.1	169.7	42.4	11.7	12.9	8.7	6.1	99.1	3.3	19.2	37.6
	Nominal	4.5	91.2	33.4	10.3	15.8	8.7	9.6	81.2	3.9	12.3	46.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	0.7	50.1	10.4	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.2	15.8	1.2	8.6	5.4
	Nominal	0.7	36.5	10.7	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.3	16.3	1.3	6.4	6.5
Clothing and footwear	Real	0.2	9.1	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	4.8	0.2	1.3	1.2
	Nominal	0.3	5.6	2.2	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	4.9	0.2	0.5	1.5
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1.7	43.9	15.9	2.9	3.4	2.2	1.4	37.8	0.3	3.8	13.0
	Nominal	1.0	12.1	7.9	2.0	3.8	2.2	2.8	21.3	0.4	1.8	17.6
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	0.3	5.7	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	5.9	0.2	1.2	2.2
	Nominal	0.4	4.6	2.2	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	6.7	0.2	0.8	2.4
Actual health	Real	0.4	22.8	3.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	10.7	0.3	0.5	4.7
	Nominal	0.5	9.7	2.7	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	9.5	0.3	0.2	7.0
Transport	Real	0.8	11.8	5.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.9	10.7	0.2	0.9	3.7
	Nominal	0.5	6.7	5.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.1	8.1	0.4	1.1	3.9
Communication	Real	0.3	10.3	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	6.6	0.1	0.3	4.3
	Nominal	0.2	4.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	5.5	0.1	0.2	2.6
Actual recreation and culture	Real	0.4	4.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.1	3.6	0.1	0.3	1.6
	Nominal	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.7	3.8	0.1	0.2	2.3
Actual education	Real	0.6	14.3	4.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	22.0	0.5	2.6	3.3
	Nominal	0.6	5.9	3.1	0.9	2.9	1.2	1.8	18.6	0.4	0.6	5.5
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.2	6.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	4.8	0.1	0.7	1.5
	Nominal	0.2	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	4.5	0.1	0.3	2.2
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	4.0	138.6	33.3	9.0	11.4	6.8	4.9	78.4	2.9	16.2	29.2
	Nominal	3.6	82.7	28.5	8.9	12.8	6.8	7.0	65.6	3.8	11.0	33.4
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	2.1	26.8	16.7	3.0	5.5	5.8	6.1	68.8	1.1	3.3	9.5
	Nominal	1.8	13.0	13.9	2.1	10.1	5.8	8.8	55.8	1.2	1.0	14.0
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	2.8	14.8	9.1	2.4	5.8	6.4	18.8	62.6	0.7	3.6	23.3
	Nominal	3.2	15.8	12.6	2.6	8.1	6.4	19.4	63.0	1.0	2.6	30.0
Machinery and equipment	Real	0.7	7.1	5.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	11.5	25.6	0.2	2.0	10.8
	Nominal	0.7	7.3	5.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	10.7	23.5	0.2	1.5	9.9
Construction	Real	2.0	7.7	4.0	1.7	2.0	4.4	6.4	31.8	0.4	1.4	11.5
	Nominal	2.4	8.0	7.0	2.0	3.9	4.4	6.8	33.3	0.7	0.9	18.5
Domestic absorption	Real	10.3	199.7	64.2	17.3	24.8	21.6	29.5	243.3	4.9	26.8	72.3
	Nominal	9.6	121.3	58.6	15.4	34.5	21.6	37.8	212.2	6.0	16.3	91.8

Table 7.37. 2012 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	10295	2317	2278	1862	16114	8120	32065	10936	876	732	13411
	Nominal	9779	1357	2090	1617	20611	8120	39086	9793	1091	431	16172
Actual individual consumption	Real	4995	2227	1399	1734	4736	2902	4432	4553	969	594	4947
	Nominal	4367	1168	1098	1474	6372	2902	6856	3778	1126	360	6308
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	4259	2056	1240	1577	3964	2393	3352	3428	822	549	4227
	Nominal	3716	1105	977	1389	4875	2393	5241	2811	987	352	5193
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	568	607	303	394	593	551	641	547	292	247	608
	Nominal	568	442	312	390	640	551	728	564	321	184	730
Clothing and footwear	Real	194	111	62	56	198	142	163	167	61	38	135
	Nominal	241	68	64	42	305	142	239	170	59	15	173
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1418	532	464	385	1039	606	785	1307	73	109	1457
	Nominal	859	147	230	263	1167	606	1540	737	109	53	1978
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	249	69	56	57	315	85	188	206	49	34	252
	Nominal	300	55	65	53	473	85	280	230	52	22	268
Actual health	Real	337	276	98	87	214	172	396	372	84	15	532
	Nominal	391	117	80	58	422	172	635	327	79	5	791
Transport	Real	673	143	173	122	266	448	488	371	50	24	420
	Nominal	441	81	149	163	311	448	588	280	104	30	439
Communication	Real	244	125	64	58	119	137	118	229	31	8	478
	Nominal	197	52	30	42	160	137	149	192	33	5	291
Actual recreation and culture	Real	325	55	18	37	251	80	618	126	33	9	183
	Nominal	322	29	19	29	326	80	943	132	37	7	253
Actual education	Real	480	173	140	185	417	345	605	760	130	75	370
	Nominal	498	71	90	115	888	345	990	645	98	18	618
Restaurants and hotels	Real	191	82	10	38	82	95	99	164	18	21	163
	Nominal	186	51	10	33	125	95	136	154	25	9	249
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	3303	1679	974	1215	3509	1891	2665	2713	742	461	3278
	Nominal	3016	1002	833	1202	3954	1891	3830	2271	957	315	3755
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	1730	325	489	398	1707	1590	3338	2381	276	93	1065
	Nominal	1510	157	406	279	3104	1590	4787	1932	302	28	1574
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	2321	180	266	326	1785	1766	10239	2167	171	101	2615
	Nominal	2625	191	368	348	2500	1766	10610	2182	242	75	3370
Machinery and equipment	Real	587	86	155	48	20	245	6274	885	47	57	1218
	Nominal	607	89	153	43	18	245	5853	812	52	43	1111
Construction	Real	1673	93	118	224	608	1228	3488	1102	101	40	1293
	Nominal	2011	97	205	264	1188	1228	3696	1152	165	27	2083
Domestic absorption	Real	8500	2419	1878	2335	7639	5954	16078	8420	1244	763	8122
	Nominal	7979	1469	1712	2067	10625	5954	20638	7342	1520	466	10311

Table 7.38. 2012 price-level indices (Arab region = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	104.100	64.181	100.556	95.170	140.177	109.595	133.593	98.139	136.506	64.474	132.155
Actual individual consumption	PLI	112.634	67.561	101.099	109.483	173.350	128.846	199.304	106.900	149.719	78.102	164.289
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	114.389	70.437	103.245	115.476	161.221	131.099	205.006	107.508	157.449	84.053	161.092
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	115.774	84.192	118.885	114.533	124.834	115.694	131.285	119.219	127.577	86.200	138.765
Clothing and footwear	PLI	148.415	73.321	123.537	89.752	184.282	119.303	175.448	121.837	114.253	46.075	152.720
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	104.704	47.753	85.798	118.099	194.119	172.877	338.952	97.514	256.934	83.530	234.789
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	118.438	78.820	113.525	91.633	147.996	98.437	146.719	110.223	106.240	63.025	104.539
Actual health	PLI	158.050	57.794	110.878	91.320	268.992	136.342	218.623	120.042	127.863	44.543	202.755
Transport	PLI	81.966	70.348	107.757	166.716	145.973	125.029	150.721	94.345	261.728	155.608	130.614
Communication	PLI	132.185	68.412	76.765	118.936	221.724	163.955	207.691	137.664	170.415	100.217	99.817
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	104.060	54.342	108.337	81.081	136.514	105.134	160.411	110.192	118.882	80.071	145.679
Actual education	PLI	132.655	52.843	82.433	79.404	272.207	127.933	209.377	108.673	95.925	29.890	213.800
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	114.983	73.531	111.242	101.246	180.150	117.962	161.661	110.515	168.191	48.930	179.788
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	115.610	75.569	108.339	125.278	142.683	126.604	181.911	105.980	163.332	86.425	145.026
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	101.868	56.421	97.065	81.680	212.254	116.699	167.382	94.663	127.684	35.234	172.506
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	103.190	96.927	126.318	97.325	127.747	91.237	94.539	91.846	128.658	67.219	117.589
Machinery and equipment	PLI	110.597	110.053	105.662	96.126	97.077	106.905	99.740	98.115	117.909	80.465	97.550
Construction	PLI	100.361	86.849	145.030	98.205	163.029	83.518	88.492	87.291	136.493	55.896	134.488
Domestic absorption	PLI	107.340	69.437	104.279	101.229	159.033	114.348	146.777	99.702	139.682	69.805	145.161

Table 7.39. 2011 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.967	9.059	2831.195	1.574	0.929	1.000	11.645	8.582	13.008	6.662	11.505
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.886	8.088	2358.697	1.538	0.957	1.000	14.486	7.669	11.733	6.816	12.143
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.872	8.373	2332.018	1.587	0.870	1.000	14.611	7.447	11.905	7.153	11.703
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	0.971	11.090	3055.714	1.829	0.767	1.000	10.657	9.892	10.983	7.845	11.387
Clothing and footwear	PPP	1.203	9.386	2952.002	1.335	1.094	1.000	13.813	9.704	9.671	4.093	12.278
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.678	4.173	1433.995	1.255	0.784	1.000	20.157	4.806	15.096	6.840	13.312
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	1.179	12.314	3490.362	1.691	1.087	1.000	13.799	11.134	10.906	6.996	10.276
Actual health	PPP	1.274	6.376	2548.018	1.201	1.506	1.000	15.135	8.819	9.563	3.715	14.994
Transport	PPP	0.643	10.179	2841.254	2.310	0.814	1.000	11.664	7.303	21.154	13.187	10.142
Communication	PPP	0.762	7.294	1448.144	1.282	0.933	1.000	11.462	7.835	10.308	6.518	5.670
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.944	8.021	3072.435	1.380	0.928	1.000	13.753	9.834	11.245	7.041	13.236
Actual education	PPP	1.167	5.531	2071.140	1.123	1.607	1.000	14.477	8.742	7.761	3.312	16.537
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	0.935	9.214	2674.548	1.547	1.096	1.000	12.870	8.209	13.420	5.055	14.229
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PPP	0.884	9.368	2599.881	1.782	0.787	1.000	13.038	7.516	12.726	7.543	10.728
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.993	6.331	2678.200	1.245	1.348	1.000	13.683	8.121	12.622	3.792	14.388
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	1.133	16.849	4240.661	1.963	1.040	1.000	10.254	9.864	14.637	7.828	11.668
Machinery and equipment	PPP	1.010	17.577	2974.637	1.607	0.668	1.000	9.039	8.908	11.287	8.710	8.234
Construction	PPP	1.240	15.355	5356.545	2.239	1.474	1.000	10.782	10.428	17.179	6.615	14.597
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.961	9.369	2808.310	1.614	1.006	1.000	12.310	8.312	12.622	6.841	11.998
Exchange rate	XR	0.978	15.467	3118.856	1.841	0.728	1.000	9.493	9.753	9.307	9.441	9.551

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 7.40. 2011 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	98.848	58.573	90.777	85.476	127.566	100.000	122.669	87.994	139.775	70.567	120.450
Actual individual consumption	PLI	90.641	52.295	75.627	83.504	131.370	100.000	152.598	78.632	126.070	72.196	127.139
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	89.199	54.136	74.772	86.198	119.469	100.000	153.917	76.362	127.917	75.764	122.531
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	99.329	71.700	97.975	99.313	105.351	100.000	112.264	101.426	118.014	83.098	119.217
Clothing and footwear	PLI	123.010	60.687	94.650	72.506	150.256	100.000	145.510	99.497	103.919	43.353	128.549
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	69.290	26.979	45.978	68.176	107.658	100.000	212.343	49.280	162.206	72.449	139.377
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	120.584	79.618	111.912	91.849	149.326	100.000	145.365	114.164	117.190	74.099	107.583
Actual health	PLI	130.234	41.222	81.697	65.199	206.794	100.000	159.440	90.423	102.757	39.348	156.984
Transport	PLI	65.780	65.812	91.099	125.441	111.805	100.000	122.875	74.880	227.303	139.679	106.179
Communication	PLI	77.930	47.158	46.432	69.630	128.114	100.000	120.747	80.335	110.756	69.041	59.366
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	96.498	51.859	98.512	74.937	127.393	100.000	144.882	100.831	120.831	74.584	138.577
Actual education	PLI	119.333	35.758	66.407	60.965	220.688	100.000	152.507	89.631	83.397	35.077	173.142
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	95.617	59.576	85.754	84.022	150.591	100.000	135.581	84.168	144.194	53.543	148.977
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	90.398	60.569	83.360	96.790	108.062	100.000	137.345	77.064	136.737	79.897	112.322
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	101.587	40.930	85.871	67.635	185.078	100.000	144.139	83.263	135.621	40.166	150.638
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	115.865	108.936	135.969	106.602	142.856	100.000	108.023	101.143	157.274	82.913	122.159
Machinery and equipment	PLI	103.315	113.642	95.376	87.292	91.742	100.000	95.224	91.341	121.283	92.260	86.211
Construction	PLI	126.766	99.274	171.747	121.581	202.449	100.000	113.583	106.922	184.588	70.069	152.827
Domestic absorption	PLI	98.244	60.576	90.043	87.626	138.125	100.000	129.675	85.224	135.627	72.466	125.619

Table 7.41. 2011 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	11.2	167.4	67.7	13.0	45.8	26.1	52.4	293.3	2.9	27.3	111.9
	Nominal	11.1	98.0	61.4	11.1	58.4	26.1	64.3	258.1	4.0	19.3	134.8
Actual individual consumption	Real	5.4	156.1	38.2	11.5	13.9	9.7	7.1	120.3	3.1	19.2	48.2
	Nominal	4.9	81.6	28.9	9.6	18.2	9.7	10.8	94.6	3.9	13.9	61.2
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	4.8	143.4	32.7	10.5	11.8	8.1	5.6	92.4	2.9	17.8	42.2
	Nominal	4.3	77.6	24.5	9.0	14.2	8.1	8.6	70.5	3.7	13.5	51.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	0.7	45.0	9.0	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.1	14.8	1.0	8.4	6.1
	Nominal	0.7	32.3	8.9	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.2	15.0	1.2	6.9	7.3
Clothing and footwear	Real	0.2	8.3	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	4.6	0.2	1.4	1.3
	Nominal	0.3	5.0	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	4.5	0.2	0.6	1.7
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1.4	36.2	16.4	2.5	3.2	2.0	1.2	39.8	0.2	2.6	13.9
	Nominal	1.0	9.8	7.5	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.5	19.6	0.4	1.9	19.3
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	0.3	5.0	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	5.5	0.2	1.2	2.5
	Nominal	0.3	4.0	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.5	6.2	0.2	0.9	2.7
Actual health	Real	0.3	19.1	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	8.6	0.3	0.6	4.7
	Nominal	0.4	7.9	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	7.8	0.3	0.2	7.4
Transport	Real	0.8	8.7	2.3	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	8.6	0.2	0.8	4.1
	Nominal	0.5	5.7	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	6.4	0.4	1.1	4.4
Communication	Real	0.3	8.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	4.9	0.1	0.3	4.9
	Nominal	0.2	3.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	3.9	0.1	0.2	2.9
Actual recreation and culture	Real	0.4	3.9	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	2.9	0.1	0.4	1.7
	Nominal	0.4	2.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.4	2.9	0.1	0.3	2.4
Actual education	Real	0.5	13.5	4.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	18.1	0.4	2.2	3.4
	Nominal	0.6	4.8	3.2	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.5	16.2	0.4	0.8	5.8
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.2	5.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	4.2	0.1	0.6	1.7
	Nominal	0.2	3.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	3.6	0.1	0.3	2.5
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	3.9	117.3	22.9	8.1	10.6	6.4	4.6	73.6	2.6	15.4	33.3
	Nominal	3.5	71.0	19.1	7.8	11.4	6.4	6.3	56.7	3.6	12.3	37.4
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	1.5	26.0	16.0	3.0	4.7	4.7	4.9	59.3	0.8	3.4	8.9
	Nominal	1.5	10.6	13.7	2.0	8.7	4.7	7.1	49.4	1.1	1.4	13.4
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	2.0	13.4	8.8	2.6	5.3	6.1	17.3	57.7	0.6	5.7	23.7
	Nominal	2.3	14.6	11.9	2.8	7.5	6.1	18.7	58.3	0.9	4.7	28.9
Machinery and equipment	Real	0.5	6.0	4.7	0.8	0.1	1.4	11.1	23.7	0.2	2.6	9.3
	Nominal	0.5	6.8	4.5	0.7	0.1	1.4	10.6	21.6	0.2	2.4	8.0
Construction	Real	1.4	7.5	4.2	1.6	1.8	3.7	5.5	27.1	0.4	3.0	12.6
	Nominal	1.8	7.4	7.3	1.9	3.6	3.7	6.2	28.9	0.7	2.1	19.3
Domestic absorption	Real	8.5	171.2	55.3	16.0	22.3	18.3	26.5	222.4	4.1	27.4	76.8
	Nominal	8.3	103.7	49.8	14.0	30.8	18.3	34.4	189.6	5.5	19.9	96.4

Table 7.42. 2011 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in Omani rials)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	9366	2079	2030	1863	14928	7919	30267	10411	742	805	12908
	Nominal	9258	1217	1843	1592	19043	7919	37128	9161	1037	568	15548
Actual individual consumption	Real	4560	1938	1146	1640	4520	2937	4097	4269	807	566	5555
	Nominal	4133	1013	867	1370	5938	2937	6252	3357	1018	409	7062
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	4056	1781	981	1497	3865	2443	3235	3279	747	523	4869
	Nominal	3618	964	733	1290	4617	2443	4979	2504	955	397	5966
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	555	559	271	367	590	563	616	524	271	246	706
	Nominal	552	401	266	365	622	563	691	532	319	204	842
Clothing and footwear	Real	190	103	55	55	198	145	156	162	56	42	156
	Nominal	234	63	52	40	297	145	227	161	59	18	200
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	1203	449	490	361	1039	620	689	1413	62	77	1601
	Nominal	834	121	226	246	1119	620	1463	697	101	56	2231
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	241	62	36	54	308	87	183	194	45	36	287
	Nominal	291	49	41	49	460	87	266	221	52	26	309
Actual health	Real	227	237	76	85	191	167	340	307	69	17	541
	Nominal	296	98	62	56	395	167	542	278	71	7	849
Transport	Real	651	108	69	121	270	458	454	304	42	24	477
	Nominal	428	71	63	152	302	458	558	227	95	33	507
Communication	Real	245	101	26	57	122	140	117	174	28	10	566
	Nominal	191	48	12	39	156	140	142	140	31	7	336
Actual recreation and culture	Real	314	49	10	34	243	83	541	101	23	12	197
	Nominal	303	25	10	26	310	83	784	102	27	9	273
Actual education	Real	386	167	145	177	354	331	559	643	114	64	387
	Nominal	461	60	96	108	781	331	853	577	95	22	670
Restaurants and hotels	Real	189	72	10	36	81	97	95	151	17	17	193
	Nominal	181	43	8	31	122	97	129	127	25	9	288
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	3250	1456	687	1152	3444	1930	2649	2614	677	452	3837
	Nominal	2938	882	573	1115	3722	1930	3639	2014	926	361	4310
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	1260	323	479	429	1531	1430	2844	2106	211	101	1027
	Nominal	1280	132	411	290	2834	1430	4099	1754	287	41	1548
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	1683	166	264	379	1723	1843	9978	2047	149	166	2732
	Nominal	1951	181	358	404	2461	1843	10779	2070	234	138	3337
Machinery and equipment	Real	437	74	141	118	24	435	6405	840	41	76	1071
	Nominal	451	84	134	103	22	435	6099	767	50	70	923
Construction	Real	1179	93	127	225	578	1117	3171	960	100	88	1456
	Nominal	1494	92	218	273	1169	1117	3602	1027	184	62	2226
Domestic absorption	Real	7097	2125	1660	2292	7263	5565	15313	7895	1052	807	8851
	Nominal	6972	1287	1495	2009	10031	5565	19857	6728	1426	585	11119

Table 7.43. 2011 price-level indices (Arab region = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	108.422	64.247	99.569	93.755	139.922	109.686	134.550	96.516	153.313	77.402	132.117
Actual individual consumption	PLI	116.227	67.057	96.975	107.076	168.453	128.228	195.674	100.828	161.657	92.575	163.027
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	116.198	70.522	97.403	112.288	155.629	130.267	200.504	99.474	166.635	98.696	159.618
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	114.957	82.981	113.391	114.938	121.927	115.734	129.927	117.384	136.582	96.172	137.974
Clothing and footwear	PLI	148.975	73.497	114.629	87.811	181.972	121.108	176.224	120.499	125.855	52.504	155.683
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	119.516	46.534	79.306	117.593	185.694	172.486	366.262	85.001	279.782	124.965	240.406
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	117.663	77.689	109.201	89.625	145.709	97.578	141.844	111.399	114.352	72.305	104.977
Actual health	PLI	172.010	54.445	107.904	86.114	273.130	132.078	210.585	119.429	135.719	51.971	207.341
Transport	PLI	77.067	77.104	106.730	146.964	130.988	117.158	143.958	87.728	266.303	163.645	124.397
Communication	PLI	124.522	75.352	74.192	111.259	204.709	159.786	192.937	128.365	176.973	110.319	94.859
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	102.944	55.323	105.092	79.942	135.902	106.679	154.560	107.566	128.902	79.566	147.833
Actual education	PLI	150.413	45.071	83.702	76.843	278.165	126.044	192.226	112.974	105.116	44.212	218.236
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	114.959	71.627	103.101	101.019	181.053	120.229	163.007	101.195	173.363	64.374	179.113
Individual consumption expenditure by households without Housing	PLI	114.594	76.781	105.672	122.698	136.986	126.766	174.107	97.691	173.336	101.282	142.386
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	119.077	47.977	100.656	79.280	216.943	117.217	168.956	97.598	158.971	47.082	176.574
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	105.689	99.368	124.027	97.239	130.309	91.217	98.535	92.260	143.461	75.631	111.430
Machinery and equipment	PLI	109.722	120.690	101.291	92.706	97.431	106.202	101.129	97.006	128.804	97.982	91.558
Construction	PLI	105.012	82.237	142.273	100.716	167.706	82.839	94.091	88.573	152.910	58.045	126.600
Domestic absorption	PLI	111.678	68.859	102.356	99.609	157.013	113.675	147.408	96.878	154.174	82.376	142.798