	LCU/USD		
Year	PPP - GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	552.9	565.8	1,256
2018	555.0	541.6	1,211
2019	547.3	538.7	1,202
2020	484.3	535.7	1,240
2021	554.5	575.6	1,471
2022	673.6	592.5	1,482
2023	667.6	596.9	1,514



## **Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021**

National perspective				
Population: 40,895,486	Per capita GDP (in USD): 12,421			
GDP (in billion USD): 508.0	Per capita AIC (in USD): 6,469			
Most expensive category: communication	Least expensive category: education			

Regional perspective				
Expensiveness (total economy): 13th/20	Per capita income: 9th/20			
Expensiveness (HHC): 14th/20	Individual well-being: 12th/20			
Expensiveness (investment): 19th/20	Per capita investment spending: 11th/20			
Economy size: 5th/20	Per capita government spending: 9th/20			

Global perspective				
Expensiveness (total economy): 116th/173	Per capita income: 106th/173			
Expensiveness (HHC): 122nd/176	Individual well-being: 118th/173			
Expensiveness (investment): 152nd/173	Per capita investment spending: 122nd/173			
Economy size: 46th/173	Per capita government spending: 102nd/173			